Министерство просвеще ния
Рос сийской Федерации
Федеральное го суда рственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования
"Пермский государстве нный
гуманитарно-пе дагогический университет"

ТРУДЫ КАМСКОЙ АРХЕОЛОГО-ЭТНОГРАФИЧЕСКОЙ ЭКСПЕДИЦИИ

выпуск ххі



ПГППУ Пермь 2022



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ISSN 2658-7637



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902/904

DOI: 10.24412/2658-7637-2022-21-3 -12

N.S. Batueva,^{1,2} D.A. Demakov,² E.L. Lychagina^{1,2,3} SITE III - A LATE MESOLITHIC SITE IN THE UPPER KAMA REGION

(Based on materials from excavations in 2021)

¹Perm Regional Public Organization «Archaeologists of the Kama Region», Perm, Russian Federation

²Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation ³Perm State University, Perm, Russian Federation

Currently, 100 Mesolithic sites are known in the Perm Territory. Of particular interest are sites located in the northern part of the region. One of these sites is the Kosa III, located in the Kosinsky municipal district of the Perm Territory. In 2021, a detachment of the Perm regional public organization "Archaeologists of the Kama region" and the Kama archaeological and ethnographic expedition led by N.S. Batueva excavated an area of 24 m². During field studies, the outlines of any

26/1192 19.12.2019 .; , 21-2-003496

»

ancient objects (household pits, hearths) were not found. During the excavations, stone implements (1511 objects) and osteological material were found. An analysis of the stone inventory showed that medial fragments of narrow and medium blades were most often used as tools. The bulk of the finds consists of scales and chips.

The site of Kos III is an example of a short-term stay of Late Melithic hunters and fishermen. The absence of materials from other chronological periods makes the site especially interesting from the point of view of studying the stone industry, the economic activities of the ancient population of the Kama region during the Late Mesolithic, as well as obtaining materials for paleoecological analyzes and radiocarbon dating.

The presence of calcined animal bones at the site indicates the possibility of discovering an ancient hearth or bonfire site. Therefore, work on the monument must be continued in order to fully study it.

Keywords: late Mesolithic, site, Kosa III, Perm region, stone inventory, paleozoological analysis.

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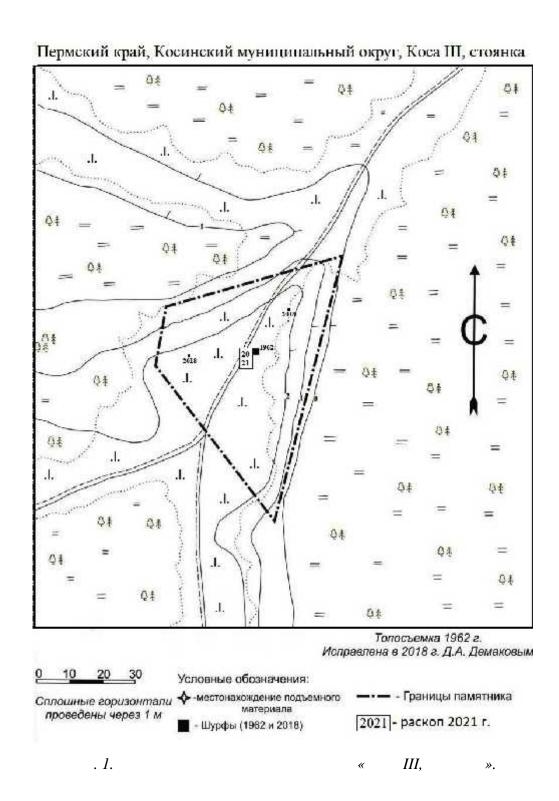
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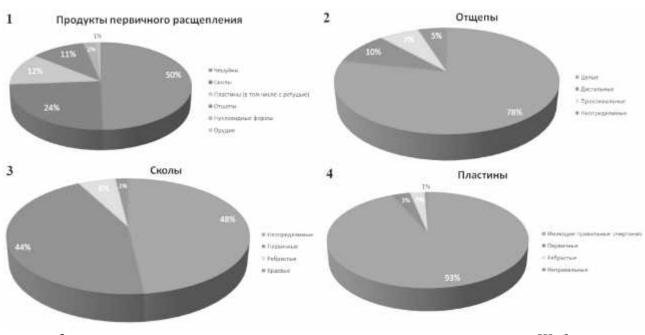
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e-mail: nadiabat@yandex.ru,
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                                   : +7 (912)061 1599.
Email: demakov-denis@mail.ru.
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Email: lychaginae@mail.ru.
                               : +7 (919)4579738.
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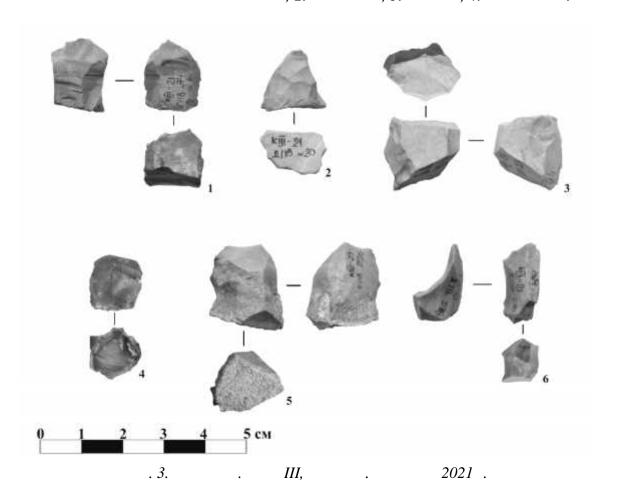
Batueva Nadezhda Sergeevna, Lecturer of the chair of Domestic and World History, Archeology, Chairman of the Perm Regional Public Organization «Archaeologists of the Kama region», (Perm, Russian Federation), Mira St., 106-4. E-mail: nadiabat@yandex.ru, Tel: +79223355214.

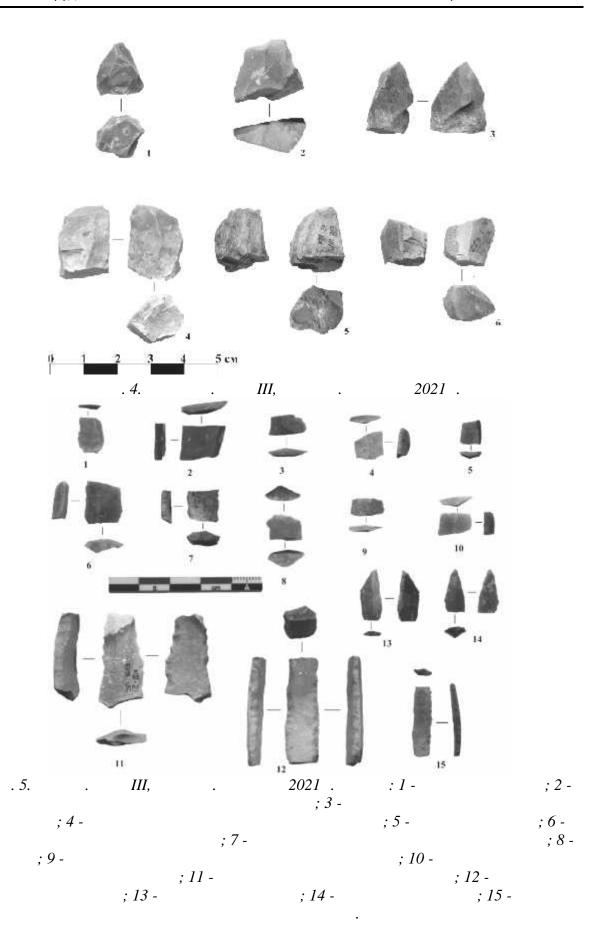
Demakov Denis Alexandrovich, researcher of the Kama Archaeological and Ethnographic Expedition, Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, leading consultant of the Department of State Supervision of the State Inspection for the Protection of Cultural Heritage of the Perm Region (Perm, Russian Federation). Student St, 25-22 Perm, RUSSIA. Zip/Postal: 614070. Email: demakov-denis@mail.ru. Tel: +7 (912)061 1599.

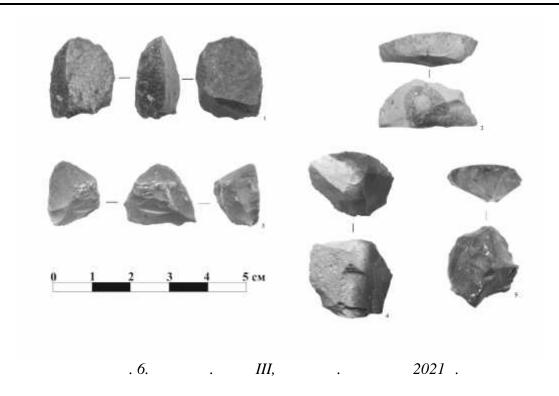
Lychagina Evgenia Leonidovna, doctor of historical sciences, professor of the chair of History and Archeology, Perm State University, professor of the chair of Domestic and World History, Archeology, Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University (Perm, Russian Federation). Himgrad St, 3-25 Perm, RUSSIA. Zip/Postal: 614042. Email: lychaginae@mail.ru. Tel: +7 (919)457 9738.











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N.S. Batueva, 1,2 D.K. Nemtseva² SCRAPERS FROM THE COLLECTION OF THE LATE MELITHIC KOSA III SITE IN THE UPPER KAMA REGION (based on excavations in 2021-2022)

¹Perm Regional Public Organization «Archaeologists of the Kama Region»,
Perm, Russian Federation

²Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation

Currently, Mesolithic sites on the territory of the Upper Kama region, located on the left bank of the Kos River, discovered in 1962 by V.P. Denisov, are involved in research. In 2021-2022, a

26/1192 19.12.2019 .; , 21-2-003496

».

detachment of the Perm regional public organization "Archaeologists of the Kama region" and the Kama Archaeological and Ethnographic expedition under the leadership of N.S. Batueva organized full-scale excavations of the Kos III parking lot. The purpose of this work was to analyze such a category of tools as scrapers from the collection of the Late Mesolithic site of Kos III for 2021-2022. field research. In total, 20 scrapers, including two micro-scrapers, were found during archaeological excavations at the Kos III parking lot.

The typological analysis showed that scrapers with a single blade, which was located on the distal part of the workpiece, predominate in the parking lot. The width of the blade did not depend on the size of the workpiece, basically the blades were made wide. For more accurate work in inaccessible places, micro-scrapers were used.

A comparative analysis of the scrapers from the Kosa III parking lot and the mesolithic sites of Chashkinskoe Lake XI from the Perm Territory and Malookulovskaya 3 of the Nizhny Novgorod region showed the similarity of Mesolithic scrapers in the material of manufacture, in the ratio of single-blade and double-blade scrapers, in the nature and type of retouching, in the location of the working edge relative to the axis of the workpiece and its specific part, in the type of scrapers, the differences in the workpieces on which the scrapers were made, most likely it depended on the monument, in the degree of microlization of the tools, in the shape of the working blade. Perhaps this may be due to both the features of the monument and the features of the periods, since these monuments belong to different stages of the Mesolithic.

Key words: late Mesolithic, parking lot, Spit III, Perm Krai, stone tools, scrapers.

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2(15%)	3(23%)	8(62%)	3(23%)	7(54%)	3(23%)		

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1 (7%)	5 (36%)	1 (7%)	7 (50%)	2 (14%)	1 (7%)	7 (50%)	4 (29%)	10 (71%)	4 (29%)	-
-	2 (20%)	3 (30%)	5 (50%)	2 (20%)	4 (40%)	3 (30%)	1 (10%)	6 (60%)	3 (30%)	1 (10%)

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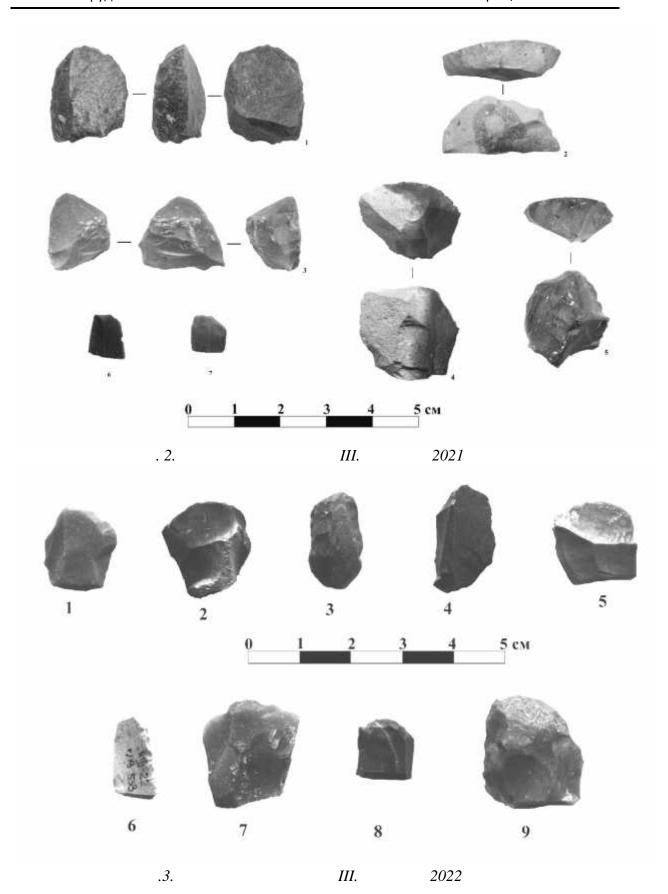
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Nemtseva Darya Konstantinovna, 3rd year student of the Faculty of History of the Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University (PGGPU), (Perm, Russian Federation), 25 October 37, room 240, -mail: nemcevadara286@gmail.com, tel: +79223162255.





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DOI: 10.24412/2658-7637-2022-21-21 -33

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D.A. Demakov, ¹ E.L. Lychagina² NATURAL AND GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES OF THE LOCATION OF SITES OF THE KAMA AND VOLGA-KAMA NEOLITHIC CULTURES IN THE UPPER AND MIDDLE KAMA REGION

¹Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation ²Perm State University, Perm, Russian Federation

The article discusses the features of the location of the Neolithic sites of the region. To carry out the analysis, a spatial classification system was used, developed by E.A. Zaitseva and adjusted in accordance with the natural features of the region. The study takes into account 73 sites, the cultural affiliation of which is precisely determined. Of these, 60 belong to the Kama Neolithic culture, 5- to the Volga-Kama, 9 more sites contain materials from both cultures.

The comparison took place according to the following indicators: hydrography, landscape, vegetation, soil, distance.

The sites of the Kama culture are characterized by the presence of objects in a wide range of the studied features. The sites of the other two groups have similar features. They are characterized by their location on the left banks of rivers, in their upper and middle reaches, on the platforms of terraces from 3 to 8 m high. They are found on the banks of the Kama River and tributaries of the first

26/1192 19.12.2019 .

order, in light coniferous pine forests, on podzolic and floodplain soils. Sites of this group are known in the left bank of the Kama River, mainly in its upper reaches.

Thus, the distribution of carriers of Volga-Kama cultural traditions in the region was limited and practically did not go beyond the borders of the left bank of the Kama River and the left tributaries of the first order, while sites of Kama culture are found in all parts of the Upper and Middle Kama.

Keywords: Upper Kama, Middle Kama, Kama culture, Volga-Kama culture, Neolithic, mapping.

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2022, . 6].
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            VII
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6800
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., 2021, . 15; Shumilovskikh et al., p. 540].

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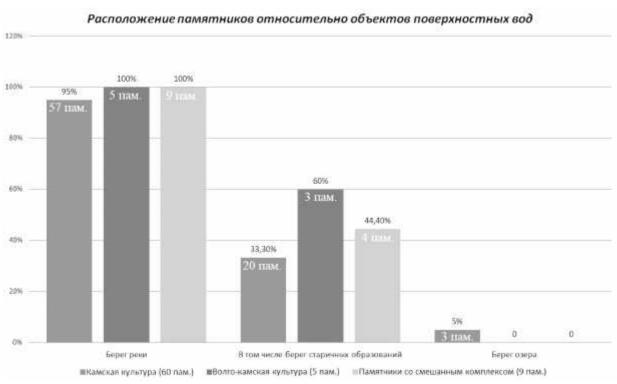
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Shumilovskikh L.S., Schmidt M., Pereskokov M., Sannikov P. Postglacial history of east european boreal forests in the Mid-Kama region, Pre-Urals, Russia // Boreas. 2020. – Vol. 49. No 3. – P. 526–543.

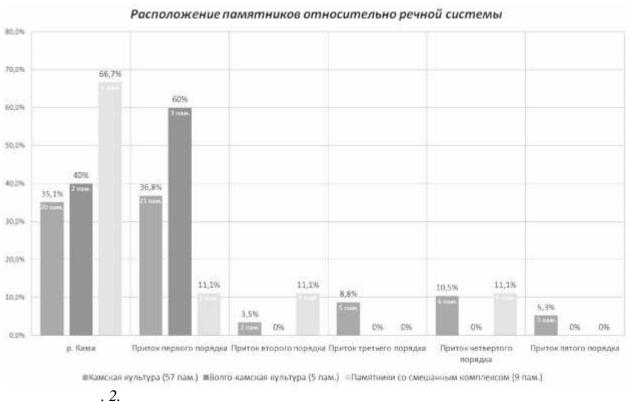
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: 614070. Email: demakov-denis@mail.ru,
(912)061 1599.
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lychaginae@mail.ru,
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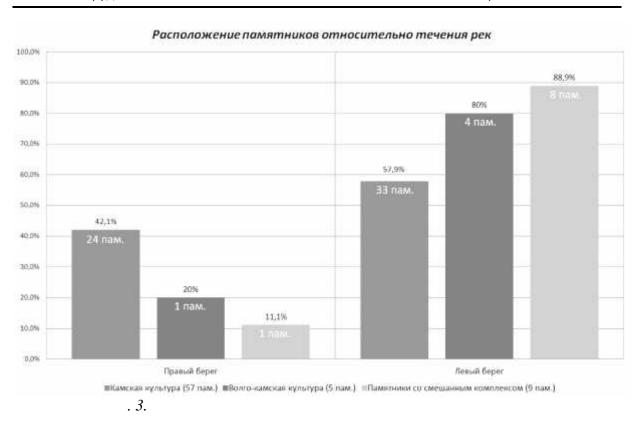
Demakov Denis Alexandrovich, researcher of the Kama Archaeological and Ethnographic Expedition, Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, leading consultant of the Department of State Supervision of the State Inspection for the Protection of Cultural Heritage of the Perm Region (Perm, Russian Federation). Student St, 25-22 Perm, RUSSIA. Zip/Postal: 614070. Email: demakovdenis@mail.ru. tel: +7 (912)061 1599.

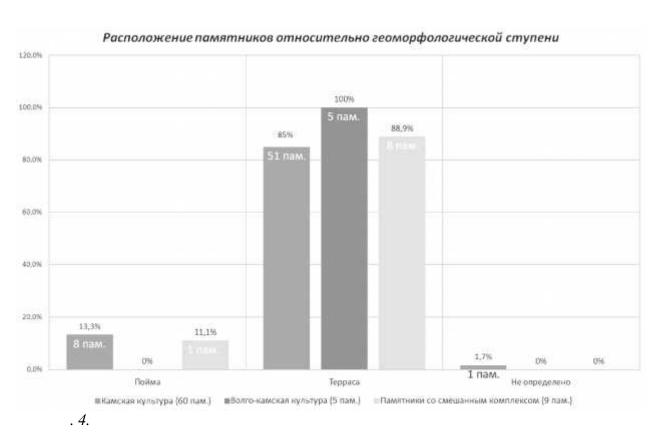
Lychagina Evgenia Leonidovna, doctor of historical sciences, professor of the chair of History and Archeology, Perm State University, professor of the chair of Domestic and World History, Archeology, Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University (Perm, Russian Federation). Himgrad St, 3-25 Perm, RUSSIA. Zip/Postal: 614042. Email: lychaginae@mail.ru, tel: +7 (919)457 9738.

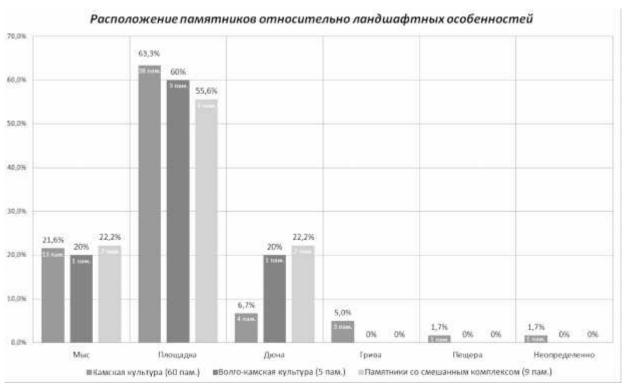


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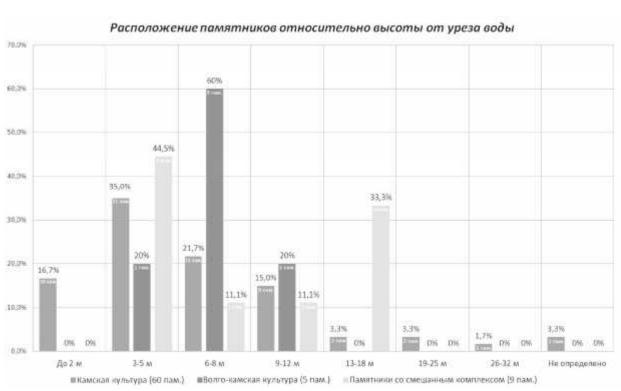




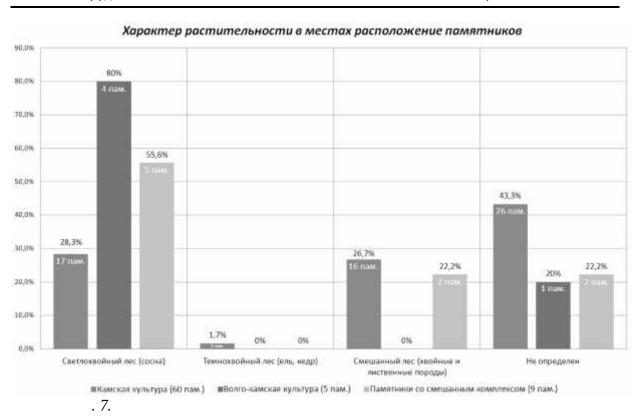




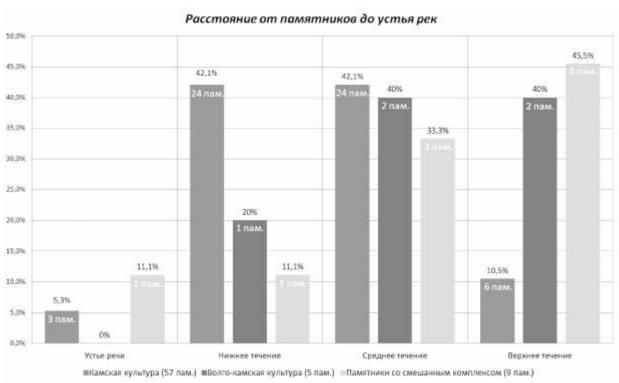
. 5.



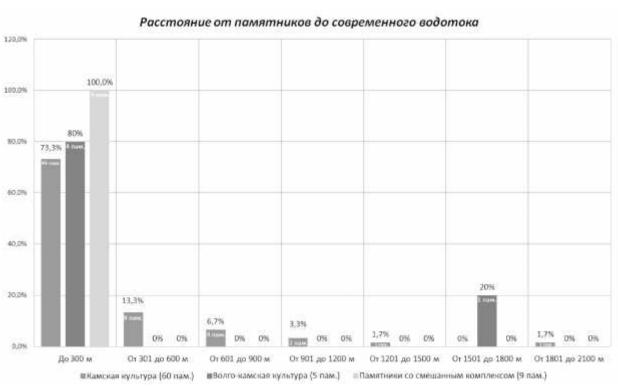
. 6.

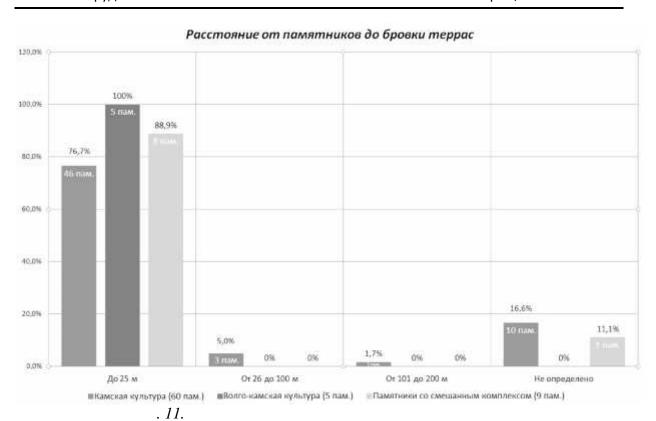


Тип почв в местах расположение памятников 100,0% 88,9% 90,0% 78,3% 80,0% 70.0% 60% 60,0% 50,0% 30% 40,0% 2 пам. 30,0% 18,3% 20,0% 11 nam. 11,1% 10,0% 3,4% 0% 0% 2 пам. 0,0% Пойменные Глеевые Подзолистые ■Камская культура (60 пам.)
■Волго-камская культура (5 пам.)
□Памятники со смещанным комплексом (9 пам.) . 8.



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DOI: 10.24412/2658-7637-2022-21-34 -41

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E.L. Lychagina, 1,2 N.G. Bryukhova 1,3 COMPLEX FOR MAKING POLISHED TOOLS FROM THE CHASHKINSKOE

¹Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation
²Perm State University, Perm, Russian Federation
³Perm Federal Research Center, the Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, UB

LAKE II SITE

II

2022 .

RAS Perm, Russian Federation

The article discusses a complex for the manufacture of polished tools, which was discovered at the Chashkinskoye Lake II site during excavations in 2021-22. The authors identified three stages in the manufacture of polished tools. The first step is the selection of suitable raw materials. During excavations in 2022, an accumulation of pieces of chlorite slate was revealed at the site, which was specially brought to the site. It is from this raw material that most polished objects are made.

At the second stage, the primary processing of the individual raw materials takes place in order to give them the shape of a future tool. Numerous finds of small flakes from slate and rocks related to it testify to the conduct of the second stage on the territory of the site.

* , 20-49-590002 _ _

-26/1192 19.12.2019 .

At the third stage, the final finishing of the tool took place. It was carried out with the help of large grinding plates - the initial stage and small hone - the final stage.

The grinding technique was widely used in the manufacture of tools for working wood - axes, adzes, chisels, as well as in the final design of jewelry - pendants and stripes. The local population had a high level of skill and knowledge of the characteristics of various types of stone.

Keywords: Chalcolithic, Garinskaya culture, Upper Kama region, slate, two-sided processing, abrasive processing.

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вып. XXI

Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ

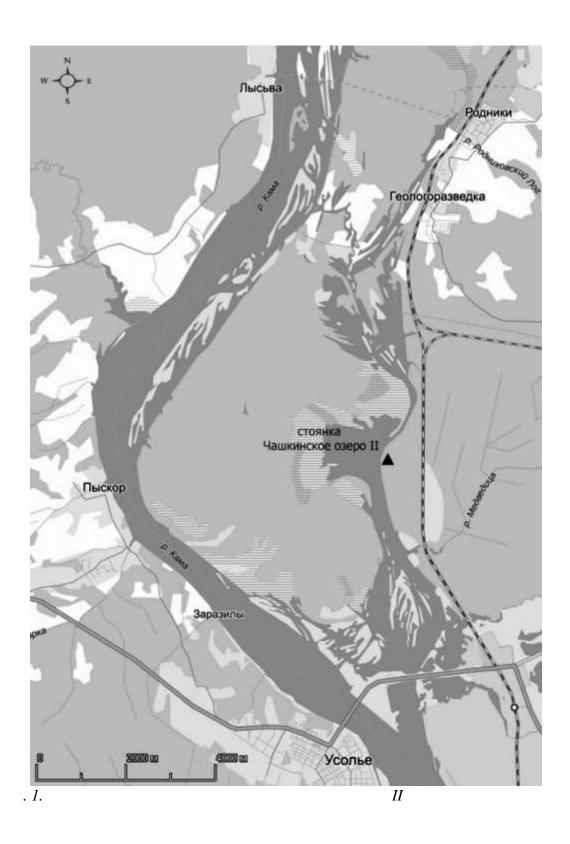
Пермь, 2022

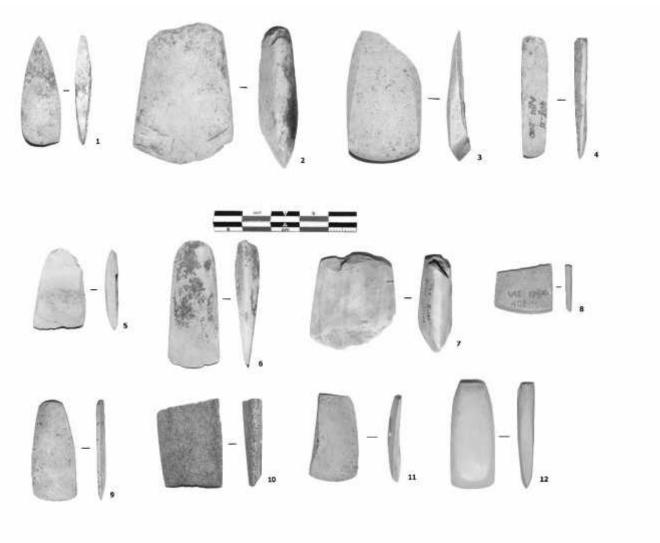
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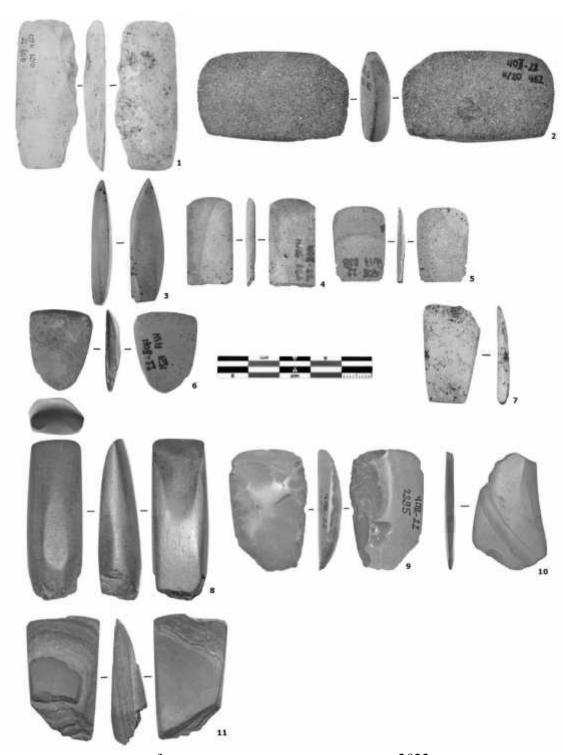
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                                                    : 614042. Email: lychaginae@mail.ru,
(919)4579738.
                                        , 13,
                                                      104 E-mail: nat-bryukhova@yandex.ru
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Bryukhova Natalya Gennadyevna, research associate Department of History, Archaeology and Ethnography PFRC UB RAS Address: Perm Federal Research Center, the Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Perm (Russia) 614900, Perm, Ul. Lenina 13a, Room 104, Russian Federation E-mail: nat-bryukhova@yandex.ru

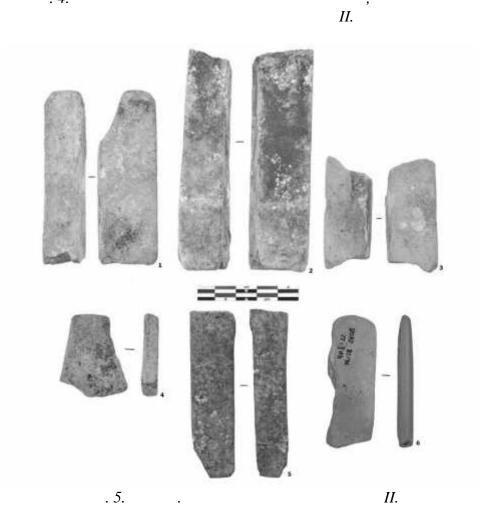






. 3. 2022 .





902 DOI: 10.24412/2658-7637-2022-21-42 -47 1,2 I II) (1 2 I, 1950-51 1959 II, I 2 II. 2-4 16 45

A.Yu. Smertina,^{1,2} E.L. Lychagina^{1,2} JEWELLERY MADE OF PRECIOUS STONES FROM THE CHALCHOLITHIC SITE OF THE MIDDLE KAMA

(based on the materials of the settlement of Bor I and the site of the Zaboynaya II)

¹Perm State University, Perm, Russian Federation ²Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation

The publication presents the results of analysis of serpentinite jewellery from the sites of Bor I (excavations of O.N. Bader 1950-51) and Zaboynaya II (excavations of 1959). The sites belong to the Garin Eneolithic culture. The work presents 6 items from the settlement of Bor I and 2 jewellery from the site of Zaboynaya II. All items belong to pendants. They had an oval, teardrop shaped, diamond shaped or subrectangular shaped, one through hole drilled from one or two sides, with a diameter from 2 to 4 mm. The sizes of the pendants ranged from 16 to 45 mm, thickness from 2 to 9 mm. The deposit of raw materials for the creation of jewellery is the Saranovsky and Moivinsky massif, located in the east and north of the Perm Region. Analogies to these pendants can be found on the Eneolithic monuments of the Upper and Middle Kama region. Similar products are also described on the territory of the Middle Trans-Urals, Western

* , 20-49-590002

-26/1192 19.12.2019 .

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Siberia, the Southern Urals and the mouth of the Kama. Jewelry, as an important evidence of the development of spiritual culture in the Eneolithic, requires further reflection, as well as petrographic and tracological analyses.

Keywords: Chalcolithic period, Garin culture, jewellery, pendants, serpentinite, Middle Kama.

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Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ
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2014. - 268 : .
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                       // Studis historica juvenum.
                                                           1 (18) / 2022:
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                                           , 2022. - . 20-25.
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                                       ), E-mail: nnazarowa@mail.ru,
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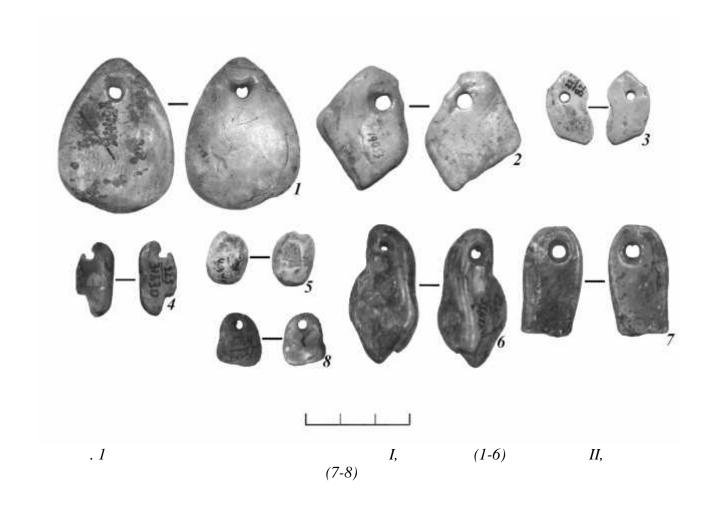
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A.V. Danich¹
MEDIEVAL ARROWHEADS ARE CUTTINGS FROM THE TERRITORY OF THE

¹Perm State University of Humanities and Pedagogy, Perm, Russian Federation

PERMIAN URALS

Arrowheads are the most widespread and most diverse category of weapons finds in the Permian Urals. Every year, excavations of monuments provide new materials on remote weapons, including previously unknown types of arrowheads. The purpose of the publication is to characterize and systematize one type of iron arrowheads – slices. Their very name suggests that these tips were not designed to pierce armor. Their wide cutting edge had a great striking ability for both an animal and an unprotected warrior. The deep incised wounds that the slice could inflict on the victim led to serious bleeding.

Keywords: arrowheads, cross-section, Permian Urals, arrow, armament.

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26. Arab Archery, 1945. Princeton, New Jersey.

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4		VIII-X	1.1.2.	117	20	2	_	1121661	1500/2		50	40		
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6		X-XIV	1.1.2.	49	15	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.			59	42		
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7		VIII-XI	1.1.2. 1.	102	18	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.			59	42		
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11		IX-XI	1.1.2. 1.	56	24	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.	19223/6		59	42			
12		VIII- XV .	1.1.2. 1.	100	20	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.	1074/25 5	, 1974	59	42			
13	.106	VIII-IX	1.1.2. 1.	80	28	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.			59	42			
14	,	IX-X	1.1.2. 1.	77	20	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.		2006	59	42			
15	/	VIII-XI	1.1.2. 1.	62	19	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.			59	42			
16	/13	X-XIV	1.1.2. 1.	97	24	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.	9 16/	2016	59	42			
17	7/19 0,4	IX-XIII	1.1.2. 1.	63	23	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.	12/46 2	2012	59	42			
18		IX .	1.1.2. 1.	53 10	19	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.		(1986. 2, 3)	59	42	23	2 (I)	
19	.20	IX-X	1.1.2. 1.	63	23	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.	- 07/86	2007	59	42			
20	,	X-XI	1.1.2. 1.	81	18	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.	21140/1 77	,2007	59	42			
21		VIII-X	1.1.2. 1.	74	30	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.	642/82	,	59	42			

	.51										1961		
22	. II.	IV	1.1.2. 1.	64		23	2	4	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.	91(2)/ 525	, 1991	59	42 23 (I)
23	29 '/20 -0,45	IX-XIII	1.1.2. 1.	41		30	2	2	1.1.2.1.6.6.1.	13/17 2	2013	59	42
24			2.	93	41	17	2	2	1.1.2.2.6.6.4.		, 1902		42
25		VIII-X	1.1.2. 2.	105	46	21	2	2	1.1.2.2.6.6.4.				42
26	.40	VIII-X		82	60	28	2	2	1.1.2.2.6.6.4.		, 1961		42
27	.47	VIII-X	1.1.2. 3.	83		25	2	2	1.1.2.3.6.6.1.	642/96	, 1961	59	42
28		VIII-X	1.1.2. 3.	89		21	2	2	1.1.2.3.6.6.1.	642/389	, 1961	59	42
29	.366	VIII-IX	1.1.2. 3.	81	40	30	2	3	1.1.2.3.6.6.1.			59	42
30		VIII-X	1.1.2. 3.	100		22	2	2	1.1.2.3.6.6.1.	1560	, 1960	59	42
31	.344	VIII-IX	1.1.2. 3.	65		25	2	2	1.1.2.3.6.6.1.			59	42
32	.33	VIII-X	1.1.2. 3.	94	43	22	2	2	1.1.2.3.6.6.1.	642/104	, 1961	59	42

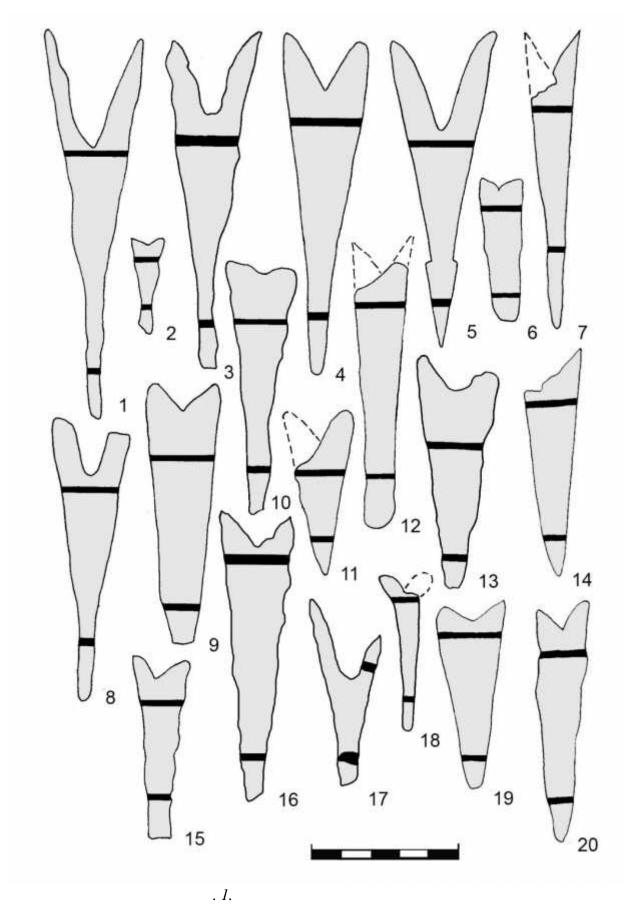
33		X-XIV	1.1.2. 4.	51	44	15	2	4	1.1.2.4.6.1.3.		, 1946 .63)		60	42			5 5
34		VII- XVII	1.1.2. 4.	66	43	25	2	2	1.1.2.4.6.1.4.		,		60	42	23	2 (I)	5 5
35		IX-XIV	1.1.2. 4.	82	45	27	2	4	1.1.2.4.6.1.4.				60	42	23	2 (I)	5 5
36	IX, /98,0,12	IX-XIV	1.1.2. 4.	41	24	20	2	2	1.1.2.4.6.1.3.	14/45	 2014		60	42			5 5
37	V, ′/740,6	IX-XIV	1.1.2. 4.	81	46	47	2	3	1.1.2.4.6.1.3.	12/13 0	2012		60	42			5 5
38		VII- XVII	1.1.2. 4.	55	43	16	2	2	1.1.2.4.6.1.4.		, 1902		60	42	23	2 (I)	5 5
39		VII- XVII	1.1.2. 4.	35	15	10	2	2	1.1.2.4.6.1.4.				60	42	23	2 (I)	5 5
40	. 263	X-XI	1.1.2. 4.	74	37	37	2		1.1.2.4.6.1.4.	15/1	2015		60	42			5 5
41	VIII, /64 -0,2	IX-XIV	1.1.2. 5.	50	13	29	2	2	1.1.2.5.6.1.4.	19/32 1	 2019		60				
42		VII- XVII	1.1.2. 6.	110		14	2	2	1.1.2.6.6.6.1.	1010/21			58				
43	.32	XII- XIII .	1.1.2. 6.	71		17	2	2	1.1.2.6.6.6.1.	/			58				

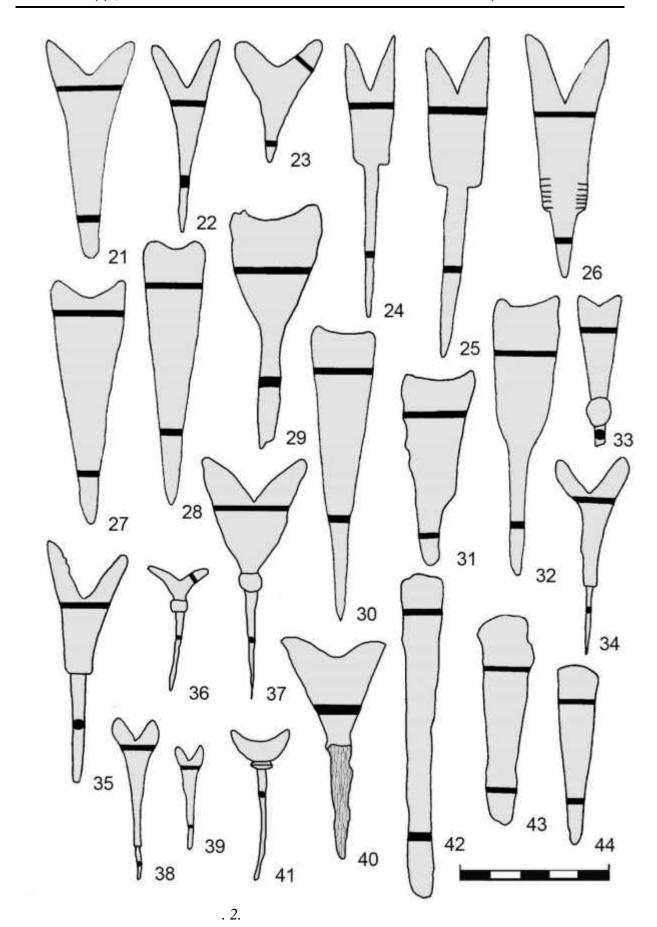
44		X-XX	1.1.2. 6.	61	13	2	2	1.1.2.6.6.6.1.	1215/12 5	. , 1973	58	
45		X-XI	1.1.2. 6.	98	16	2	3	1.1.2.6.6.6.1.	99/1 1		58	
46		X-XX	1.1.2. 6.	88	16	2	2	1.1.2.6.6.6.1.	1173/12 6	, 1975	58	
47		VII- XVII	1.1.2. 7.	92	12	2	2	1.1.2.7.6.6.1.			58	
48	.69	VIII- XII .		67	17	2	3	1.1.2.8.6.6.1.	91/	, 1991		
49		IX-XIX	1.1.2. 8.	58	12	2	2	1.1.2.8.6.6.1.	19223/2 4			
50		IX-XIX	1.1.2. 9.	61	22	2	2	1.1.2.9.6.6.1.	19223/8			39
51		VII- XVII	1.1.2. 9.	46	22	2	2	1.1.2.9.6.6.1.	/			39
52		IX-XIX	1.1.2. 9.	55	18	2	2	1.1.2.9.6.6.1.	19223/9			39
53		VIII- XII .	1.1.2. 9.	44	21	2	2	1.1.2.9.6.6.1.	/	, 1997		39
54	/128 -0,15	XII-XV	1.1.2. 9.	52	24	2	2	1.1.2.9.6.6.1.	12/51	2012		39
55	, VI	VIII-X	1.1.2. 9.	45	17	2	3	1.1.2.9.6.6.1.	05/56	2005		39

56	7/12 0,35	IX-XIII	1.1.2. 10.	68	26	27	2	2	1.1.2.10.6.6. 1.	12/12	2012					
57		IX-XIX	1.1.2. 10.	63		27	2	2	1.1.2.10.6.6. 1.	19223/2 5						
58		VIII- XII .	1.1.2. 11.	90	63	29	2	4	1.1.2.11.6.1. 4.	/			38			
59			1.1.2. 11.	81	56	16	2	4	1.1.2.11.6.1. 2.				38	27	3 (IB)	
60	V '/771,1	IX-XIV	1.1.2. 12.	103	58	20	2	4	1.1.2.12.6.1. 3.	11/36 2	2011	67	38			5 2
61			1.1.2. 13.	98	64	20	2	3	1.1.2.13.6.1. 4.		(, 2000, .112, .52)	67	38	27	3 (IB)	7 2
62	/127 -0,1	XII-XV	1.1.2. 13.	92	74	13 +	2	2	1.1.2.13.6.1. 4.	. /12 /4	2012	67	38			7 2
63	/126 -0,1	XII-XV	1.1.2. 13.	86	64	29	2	2	1.1.2.13.6.1. 3.	12 /79	2012	67	38			7
64		VII- XVII	1.1.2. 13.	85	53	18	2	2	1.1.2.13.6.1. 4.		, 1902	67	38	27	3 (IB)	7
65	. II. 89/5 IV.	VIII- XII .	1.1.2. 13.	64	55	21	2	3	1.1.2.13.6.1. 4.		, 1989	67	38	27	3 (IB)	7
66		X-XI	1.1.2. 13.	69	44	19	2	2	1.1.2.13.6.1. 4.	97/39 0	,	67	38	27	3 (IB	7

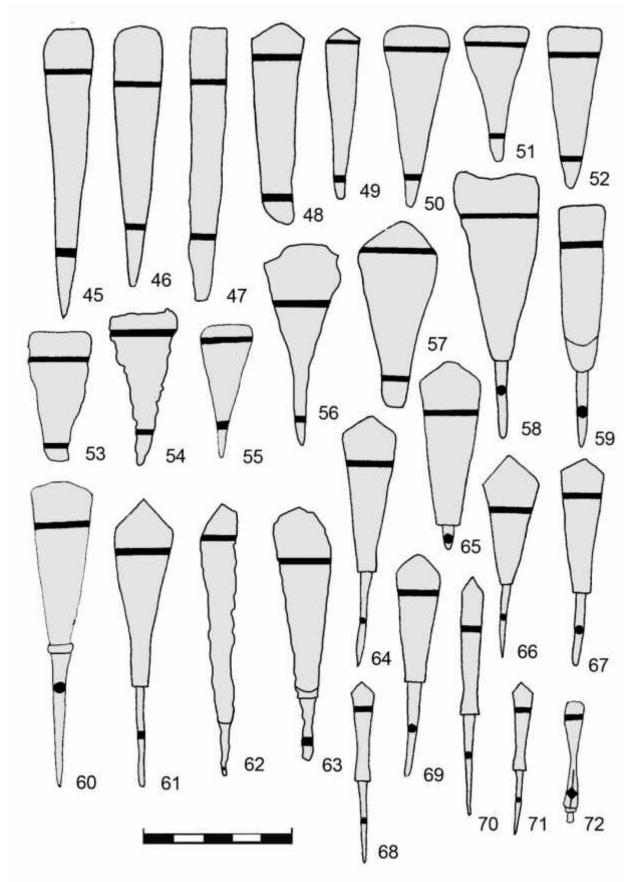
										1997)	
67			1.1.2. 13.	70	45	14	2	3	1.1.2.13.6.1. 4.		67	38	27	3 (IB	7
68			1.1.2. 13.	61	34	8	2	2	1.1.2.13.6.1. 4.	, 1946 .63)	67	38	27	3 (IB)	7
69			1.1.2. 13.	75	43	15	2	3	1.1.2.13.6.1. 4.		67	38	27	3 (IB)	7
70	()	IX-XIV	1.1.2. 13.	81	47	7	2	2	1.1.2.13.6.1. 4.	2000, .112, .52)	67	38	27	3 (IB)	7
71		VIII-XI	1.1.2. 13.	52	30	7	2	2	1.1.2.13.6.1. 4.	, 1902	67	38	27	3 (IB)	7
72	/17 - 0,35	IX-XIV	1.1.2. 11.	41	37	6	2	2	1.1.2.11.6.1. 4.	09/20 92009	67	38			7
73		IX-XIII	1.1.2. 14.	73	41	17	2	3	1.1.2.14.6.6. 2.	8/42, 1986	55	37			
74	()		1.1.2. 14.	80	55	24	2	2	1.1.2.14.6.1. 4.	(1960 2, 8)	55	37			
75		IX-XIV	1.1.2. 14.	71	47	24	2	2	1.1.2.14.6.6. 2.	6/979 1985	55	37			
76		IX-XIII	1.1.2. 14.	76	49	15	2	3	1.1.2.14.6.1. 4.	8/190	55	37	27	3 (IB)	

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77	0,14	V -	IX-XIV	1.1.2. 14.	47	26	17	2	2,5	1.1.2.14.6.1. 4.	92(5)/ 101	, 1992	5	55	37		
78	2,06	²/77	IX-XIV	1.1.2. 15.	105	60	73	2	3	1.1.2.15.6.6. 4.	11/52 0	2011	5	55	37		
79	.69		VIII- XII .		65	58	18	2	4	1.1.26.1.4.	91/ 32	, 1991	6	57	27	3 (IB)	

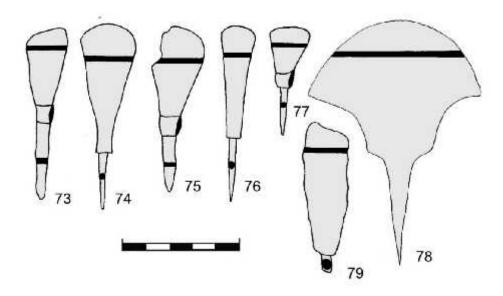




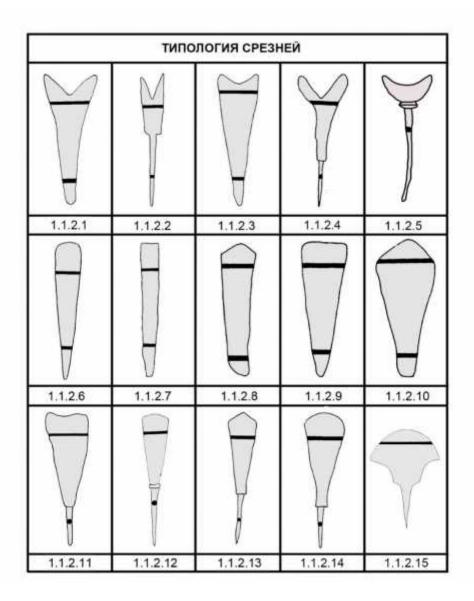
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K.V. Moryakhina¹ METAL JEWELRY OF SCHUKINSKY BURIAL GROUND

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The article presents a classification of metal jewelry found at the Shchukin burial ground. The author gives analogies from neighboring territories. The dates of the products are indicated where possible. As a result, it was possible to date the burials in which the decorations were found. The late part of the burial ground and the early part were identified, where there are also several late burials. The number of late burials prevails over the early ones. The number of costume elements and their variety increased over time, judging by the materials of the Shchukin burial ground. In later burials, along with pendants and a belt, temporal rings and hand ornaments were found. There are none in the early part of the burial ground.

Keywords: *jewelry, Middle Ages, chronology, Shchukin burial ground, Perm Cis-Urals.*

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                             82
                                    VI-IX
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32;
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                             IX . [ , , 1989, . 70/26].
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VII–VIII . — . 40, 60, 79 VIII .— . 14, 57

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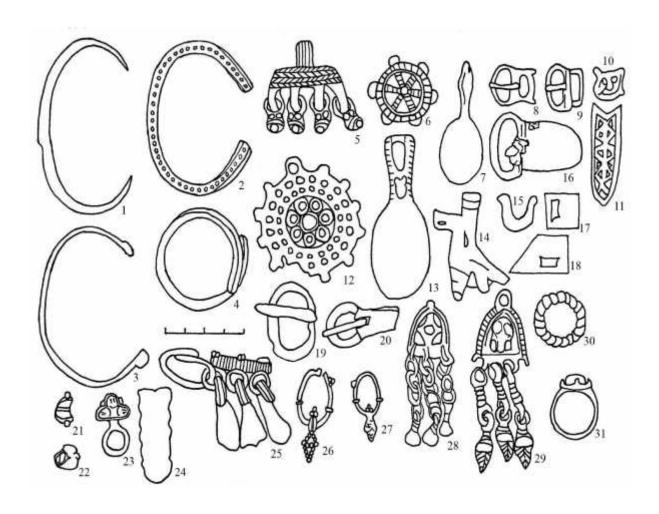
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VIII–IX (.2)

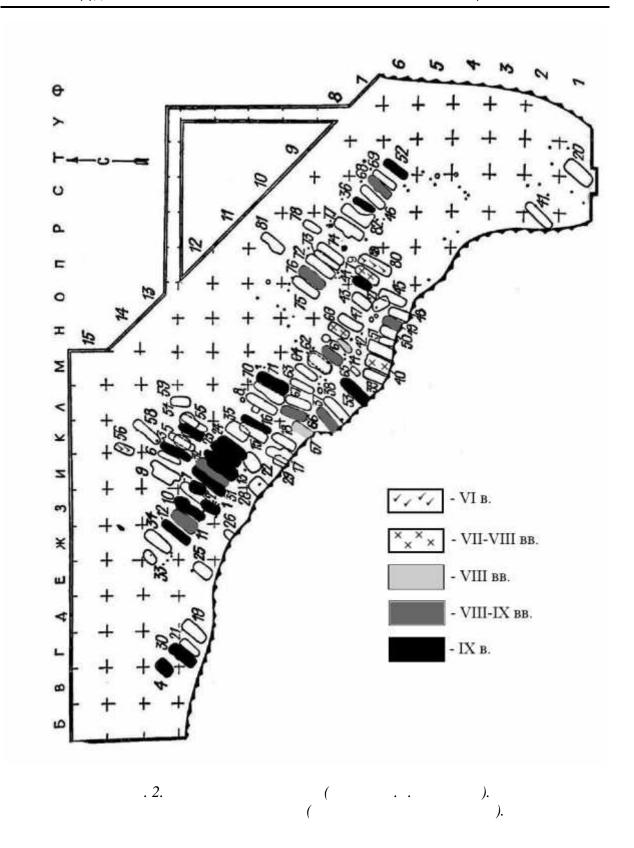
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. *1*. , 5-7, 12, 13, 25, 28-30 – , **8, 9, 16, 19, 20** – **1-4** – , 10, 15, 17, 18, 21-23 -, **14** – , **11, 24** – , **26-27** – , 31 – 1 - .44; 2-3, 31 - .32; 4, 15, 17-18 - .14; 5, 12 - .40; 6 - .60; 7, 14 - .79; 8, 27-28- . 30; 9 - . 53; 10-11 - . 54; 13 - . 66; 16 - . 14; 19-20 - . 56; 21-23, 26 - . 12; 24 -. 57; **25** – . 20; **29** – . 16; **30** – . 11.



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Yu.A. Podosyonova, 1,2 A.N. Sarapulov² A NECK-RING FROM A JEWELLERY AND CASTING WORKSHOP OF RODANOVO GORODISHCHE

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Perm State Humanitarian-Pedagogical University, Perm, RF

When studying a jewellery and casting workshop discovered at the gorodishche of Rodanovo, items that are raw materials (non-ferrous and noble metal ingots, scrap) and a number of jewellery made in the workshop were found. The article introduces into scholarly discourse the information about a silver neck-ring found among the items. Analogous neck-rings often appear in the scholarly literature under the name of the Glazov type neck-ring, and researchers date the time of their distribution quite widely - 9th-11th centuries. However, the neck-ring from the workshop of Rodanovo gorodishche has distinctions that may be dating and territorial features.

Keywords: mediaeval epoch, Perm region, Rodanovo settlement, jewellery workshop, Hryvnia of the Glazov type, silver, metal analysis, manufacturing technique.

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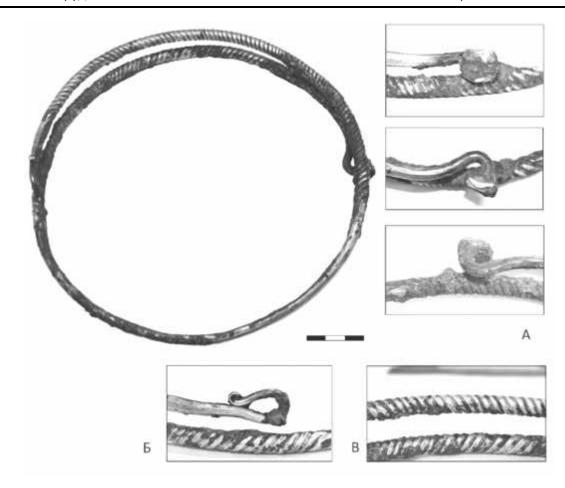
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                            . E-mail: podosenka@yandex.ru.
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Sarapulov Alexey Nikolaevich, Candidate of Historical Sciences, Associate Professor, Head of the Department of National and Universal History, Archeology of Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University. E-mail: ans05@mail.ru.

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*	Cu (%)	Ag (%)		
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	,	,		
,	12,2	86,7	Fe, W	
	11,80	87,4	Fe, W, As, Pb	
	10,5	88,9	Fe	
	10,8	88,8	Fe	
	10,6	89,4	-	
	6,72	91,5	Au- 0,68, Fe, W	
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K.A. Rudenko¹
CRISIS TRANSFORMATIONS IN THE VOLGA BULGARIA IN X - XIII
CENTURIES (ACCORDING TO ARCHEOLOGY)

¹Kazan State Institute of Culture, Kazan, Russian Federation

The history of Volga Bulgaria is currently regarded as a single progressive process that began in the 10th century and continued until the beginning of the 13th century, when this state was conquered by the Mongol armies. Archaeological materials were also included in this scheme. However, even in the publications of materials from excavations of settlements and settlements, cases were described when their existence ended with some event associated with significant destruction and traces of violence against the inhabitants. The first such cases were described in the study of large settlements - Bulgar and Bilyar. They, as a rule, were associated with the Mongol invasion or invasions of foreign troops of the Horde rulers in the second half of the 14th century. For the pre-Mongol period, there was also information about cases of devastating destruction, however, scientists, as a rule, limited themselves to stating this fact. A comprehensive study of this issue showed that there were four crisis transformations, the most important of which were those that occurred at the turn of the 11th - 12th and 12th centuries, and the most horrifying in its consequences was the Mongol conquest in the first third of the 13th century. Archaeological signs of crisis transformations are treasures buried at that time, traces of destruction in settlements with human casualties, cessation of functioning of settlements for this reason or slowdown in their development. Given the availability of

data, one can add to this anthropological changes in the composition of the population, innovations in the burial rite, or changes in the already existing one. Innovations in material culture should also be traced. The hypothesis put forward by the author makes it possible to understand the dynamics of the development of the settlement Bulgar structure during the pre-Mongolian time and the development trends of the material culture of this period.

Keywords: Volga Bulgaria, crisis transformations, nomads, treasures, chronology, Bulgar settlement structure.

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M.E. Shmirina^{1,2} BONE PRODUCTS OF THE ISKOR SETTLEMENT

¹Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation ²Perm State University, Perm, Russian Federation

The paper presents an overview of the bone products of the Iskor settlement, located on the territory of the Upper Prikamye. The main purpose of the research is the introduction of previously unpublished bone products into scientific circulation, the search for analogies and the interpretation of objects. The examined bone objects were classified into groups according to their functional purpose. The nature of the bone products of the Iskor settlement may indicate the use of the monument as a sanctuary settlement, about which the authors draws conclusions based on other signs and facts.

Keywords: *Perm Pre-Urals, bone products, the Middle Ages, sanctuary, settlement.*

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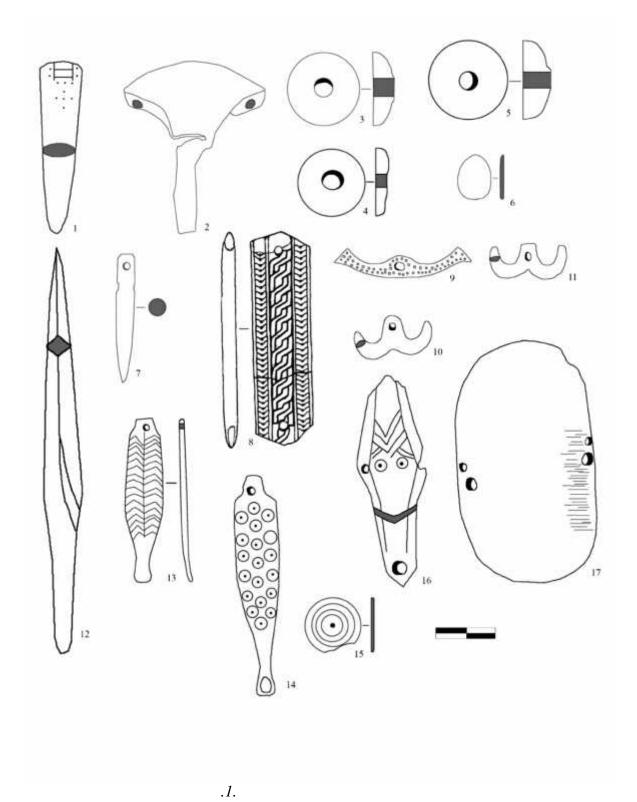
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XVI – XVIII . , XIX – XX

.V. Kurbatov¹
DEVELOPMENT OF THE MEDIAEVAL LEATHERWORKING VOCABULARY

AND MATERIAL CULTURE IN RUSSIA

¹Institute for the History of Material Culture RAS, St. Petersburg, Russian Federation

At the example of the leatherworking craft, the possibilities of different scientific disciplines for a comprehensive study of this area of material culture in the mediaeval society have been demonstrated. The historical peculiarities of the Russian mediaeval society are taken in consideration. Only in single instances information from written sources on these early aspects of such activities had survived until the 16th century while, for the 16th-18th centuries, it is fragmentary, selective and had not uniformly continued throughout different regions. Ethnographic evidence of the 19th – early 20th century suggests the existence of regional and ethnic traditions in the techniques of leather dressing in East Europe and Siberia. These traditions probably had been practiced earlier too, but now they are poorly distinguishable in the archaeological materials. In addition, the paper defines modern tasks and methods of archaeological investigation of the mediaeval leatherworking craft.

Keywords: mediaeval Russian leatherworking craft, historical leatherworking vocabulary, evolution of lexis and material culture.

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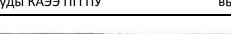
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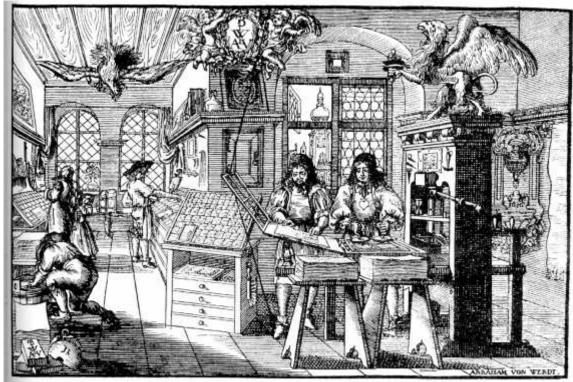
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XVII XX

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XVIII - XX2009 2021 – 2

XVIII XX .,

D.S. Smirnov¹ **NEW FINDS OF CROSSES** AT THE CHRISTMAS ARCHAEOLOGICAL COMPLEX IN PERM KRAI

¹Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation

The relevance of the research lies in the increasing popularity of the study by archaeological methods of the epoch of Modern and Modern times, in connection with the development of urban archaeology and the accumulation of collections.. The burials of the medieval Christmas burial ground in the Perm Region of the Karagai Municipal District are blocked by the cultural layer of the village of Postanogovo, which existed from the first half of the XVII to the middle of the XX centuries, which is mainly associated with the finds of crosses. The complete collection of the stavrographic material from the Christmas Archaeological Complex includes 14 whole items and 10 fragments. The article introduces into scientific circulation previously unpublished metal crosses of the XVIII - XX centuries, found at the Christmas burial ground from 2009 to 2021 in the amount of 5 whole and 9 fragments, as well as at the Christmas settlement -2 whole and 1 fragment. The purpose of collecting the collection was to preserve the integrity of the finds of the monument, so not only the most "winning" specimens, but also small fragments, got into the collection. The typologies of E.P. Vinokurova, A.K. Stanyukovich, V.I. Molodin serve as the basis for the systematization of the collection. The subjects of the Christian cult are described, typological characteristics and chronological attribution. All crosses, except one, belong to the common types of Old Believers

(

-26/1192 19.12.2019 .) simple eight-pointed crosses, inscribed in a more convenient form of a four-pointed cross, having simple, simplified forms. This is a sign of mass production of the period from the XVIII to the XX century., which is the heyday of the cross business in Russia.

Keywords: stavrography, Old Believers, cross, village of Postanogova.

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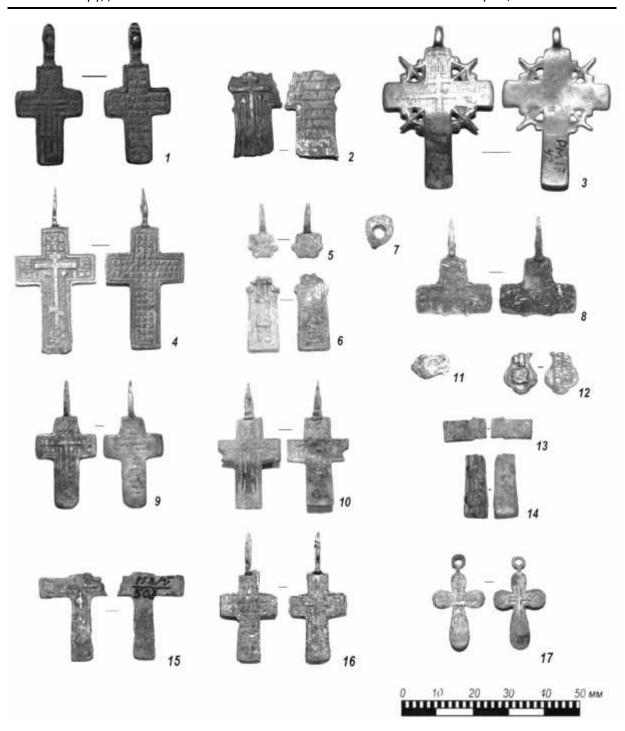
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e-mail: <u>pohtadar</u>	nila@mail.ru, : 8	»; 89523265574.	٠				,	24;

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2009-2021 .

A.V. Vostroknutov¹ ORTHODOX LANDSCAPE OF THE CHUSOVAYA RIVER: FROM VILLAGES AND VILLAGES TO MINING PLANTS

¹Perm State University, Perm, Russian Federation

The article presents the features of the formation of the Orthodox landscape of the Chusovaya River. The territorial framework of the research is the modern Sverdlovskii Region and Perm Krai. Time frame – XVI – XX centuries. We have some conclusions: Landscape's formation did not occur uniformly, it was locally: first in the lower reaches, later – in the upper, even later – in the middle. The rural model of the Orthodox landscape in the XVIII century is complemented by mining plants. The dedication of the main altars of temples have their own characteristics. For example, in the XVI – XVII centuries. There are some examples of finding of patron saints of the Stroganovs, or the connection with the central government is emphasized – the Assumption Church, Peter, Alexy and Jonah. Later, the rural model is most often represented by temples in honor of the twelve-hundredth holidays. Mining temples, on the contrary, often bear dedications to saints (Basil of Amasyis, Xenia of Milas, St. Nicholas etc.). Summing up, we can conclude that the cultural landscape of the Chusovaya River (which includes the Orthodox landscape) was formed under the influence of traditional rural life and the new emerging mining identity.

Keywords: *cultural landscape, orthodoxy, river, factory, temple, village, pier.*

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T.G. Goleva¹ A FOREST AS A SPACE FOR A HIDING PLACE: BASED ON THE MATERIALS OF THE 19TH – EARLY 21ST CENTURIES OF THE KOMI-PERMYAK AREA

¹Institute of Humanitarian Studies UB RAS – branch of the Perm Federal Research Center of the Ural branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Perm, Russian Federation

Archival and folklore sources indicate that on the territory of the Komi-Permyak Area for several centuries there were practices of arranging hiding places in the forest. The reasons for going into the forest and ways of surviving in it varied. All known cases are united by one circumstance – the fugitives tried to hide from the authorities and the obligations and restrictions imposed by them. There is a confrontation over economic, ideological and political issues. Similar stories were widely spread on the territory of the Russian state. The hiding in the forest was one of the options that allowed the fugitives to remain free, survive, or give hope for the future. The article describes examples of hiding places in the forest; attention is drawn not only to the reasons for escaping and living conditions of the fugitives, but also to the attitude of the local population towards them. One of the research tasks is to determine the views and attitude of the local population to the forest on the examples about hiding places. The study shows that the forest is associated with freedom, security, sometimes with prosperity,

* ; - 19-119032590066-2;

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however, the negative consequences of the activities of some hiding people increase feelings of unknown and fear of the forest.

Keywords: Komi-Permyak Area, view of the forest, the flight of peasants, social protest, legends about robbers, Old Believers, recruitment to the army.

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I.A. Podyukov¹
THE NAMES OF THE BOATS AS A REFLECTION OF THE TRADITIONAL ECONOMIC CULTURE OF THE KAMA REGION

¹Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation

he article discusses the features of the Perm Krai's dialect vocabulary and terminology, which is a thematic group of folk names for river boats. It also reveals the obsolete historical names of large cargo boats and barges associated with the transportation of metal, salt, timber, as well as modern designations reflecting the traditions of wooden shipbuilding in the Kama region (fishing, transport, pleasure boats). The paper analyzes the origin of a number of Perm Krai's names associated with internal adoption from other subsystems of the Russian language (local dialects, professional speech), with adoption from European (Dutch, German) and Finno-Ugric languages, it also notes semantic, phonetic and morphological adaptation of the loanwords to the peculiarities of the Russian language. The article deals with the main motivating signs reflected in the etymology and inner form of boat names (signs indicating the place of manufacture and reservoirs of use, functions performed, physical qualities, design features, manufacturing methods). It retraces the gradual loss of the tradition of boat business in the region, associated with technological changes and with the adaptation of ships to modern conditions, and makes assumptions about the semantic changes of the nominations that came from other Russian dialects in the conditions of independent dialect development in the Perm Krai's territory.

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Keywords: dialect vocabulary, trade speech, regional features of the nomination of water transport means.

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