

ISSN 2658-7637



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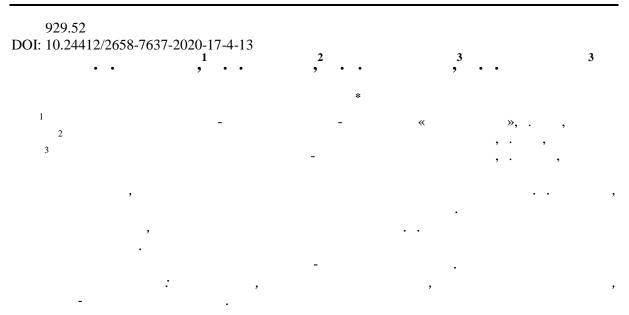
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A.S. Protsenko, E.V. Bubnel, A.N. Sarapulov, D.V. Shmuratko³ TO THE ANNIVERSARY OF PROFESSOR IVANOV VLADIMIR ALEKSANDROVICH

¹ Republic Historical-Cultural Museum-Reserve «Ancient Ufa», Ufa, Russia ² Ufa State Aviation Technical University, Ufa, Russia ³ Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russia

In the article dedicated to the anniversary of the archeologist V. A. Ivanov the main areas of his research are highlighted. The brief overview of his research dedicated to his scientific biography and understanding of his scientific heritage is provided. A most important aspect of the work is understanding of his scientific heritage in the development of archeology of Volga and Ural region.

Key words: archeology, the early Iron Age, Ugric issues, historical and cultural heritage.

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902.01: 543.42: 543.442:543.5 DOI: 10.24412/2658-7637-2020-17-14-26);

I.G.Mokrushin, ¹ M.P.Krasnovskikh, ¹ Yu.A.Podosenova, ^{2,3} A.N.Sarapulov ² PHYSICAL-CHEMICAL METHODS OF ANALYSIS IN ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESEARCH

¹ Perm State University, Perm, Russia ² Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russia ³ Perm Federal Research Center of the Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences (PFRC UB RAS), Perm, Russia

-26/1192 19.12.2019 .

A comprehensive study of the cultural layer, artifacts and the reconstruction of the environment today seems impossible without the use of natural scientific methods that guarantee the reliability of archaeological research and emphasize the objectivity of scientific results. This paper describes various instrumental methods of analysis that can be used by archaeologists of the Kama archaeological and ethnographic expedition in cooperation with the Faculty of Chemistry of Perm State National Research University. Among them stand out: thermal analysis (STA, TA, TG, DTG, DTA, DSC); scanning electron microscopy (SEM); X-ray fluorescence analysis (XRF); X-ray phase analysis and X-ray diffractometry (XRD); infrared and ultraviolet spectroscopy (IR, UV); chromatography (GC-MS, HPLC); nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy; elemental analysis (EA, AES, ICP); mechanical analysis.

The described methods contribute greatly to the interpretation of archaeological materials and the reconstruction of the habitat, economic structure, economic and cultural activities of our ancestors.

On the basis of the presented article, it is possible to develop a list of recommendations for a uniform description of archaeological finds using physicochemical methods of analysis, which would allow classifying the data obtained during excavation work and developing a single universal language of communication for archaeologists who study various sites in different parts of the world.

The foundations of interdisciplinary cooperation, laid down in this review, make it possible to solve the problems posed by scientists-archaeologists by methods of physical and chemical instrumental analysis, which can only be realized by chemists.

Keywords: physicochemical analysis, scanning electron microscopy, SEM, thermal analysis, STA, pyrolysis, X-ray fluorescence analysis, RFlA, X-ray phase analysis and X-ray diffractometry, XRF infrared and ultraviolet spectroscopy, IR, UV, chromatography, GC-MS, HPLC, nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, NMR, elemental analysis, AES, ICP, mechanical analysis, microhardness, archeology, finds, minerals, ceramics, metal, glass, dyes, pigments.

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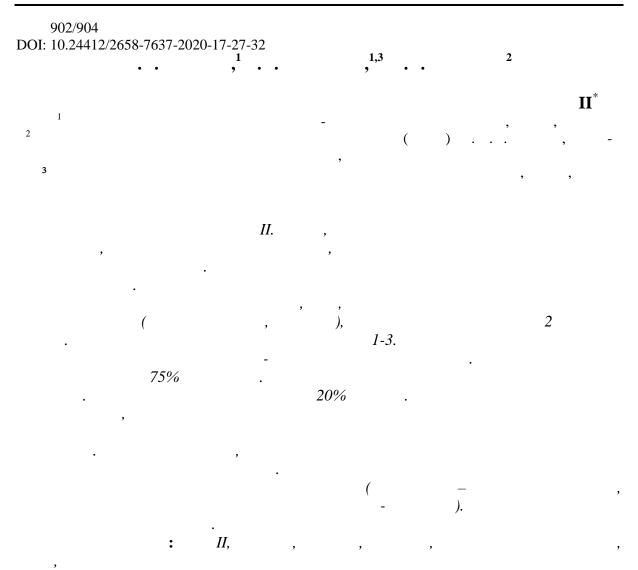
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D.A. Demakov¹, E.L. Lychagina^{1,3}, M.A. Kulkova² THE FIRST RESULTS OF PETROGRAPHIC ANALYSIS OF STONE RAW MATERIALS FROM THE MESOLITHIC SITE KOSA II

¹Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russia ²Russian state pedagogical University (RSPU) A.I. Herzen, Saint-Petersburg, Russia ³Perm State University, Perm, Russia

The article presents the first results of petrographic analysis of raw materials from the Kosa II site. The raw materials from which the stone artifacts were made were quite homogeneous, which led to the decision to conduct petrographic analysis. Five samples of raw materials of different external characteristics were selected and directed for analysis.

The petrographic analysis carried out showed that, despite the presence of some external differences (primarily in color), all samples were divided into 2 unequal groups. The first group includes samples No. 1-3. In all cases, we are talking about silicified jasper of volcanic-sedimentary origin. The second group is represented by flints of different composition.

Probably the decisive role in the choice of jasper as the main raw material for the manufacture of tools was played by its easy availability at the time of the site's existence.

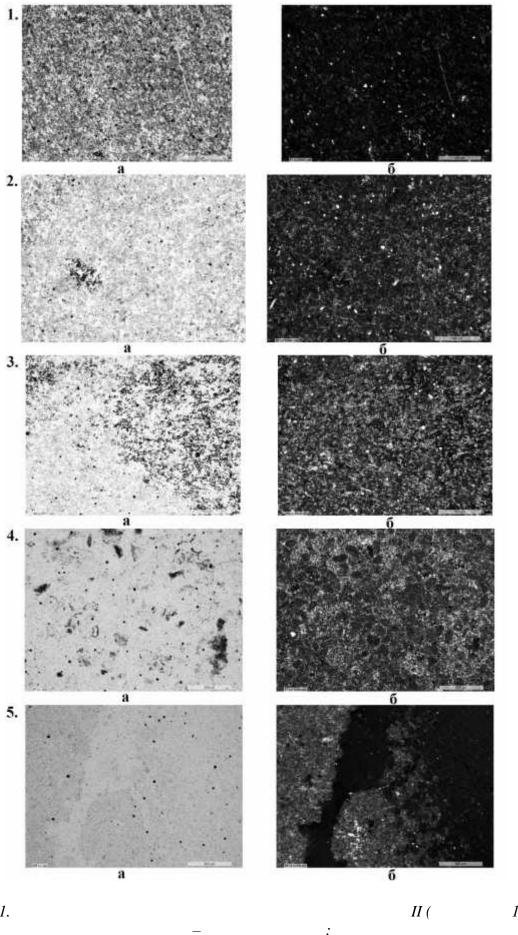
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Apparently, the inhabitants of the site did not see any significant differences in the working properties of jasper and flint. The typological analysis of the tools did not reveal any differences between the type of raw material and the type of tool (with the exception of hard chippers, which are pebbles from quartzite-sandstone). The research of this site will be continued.

Keywords: Kosa II site, Mesolithic, excavations, petrographic analysis, jasper, flint.

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DOI: 10.24412/2658-7637-2020-17-33-39

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K.Yu. Konovalova OSTEOLOGICAL MATERIALS FROM THE EXCAVATIONS OF THE ROZHDESTVENSKOE SETTLEMENT (2018)

Institute of Plant and Animal Ecology, UB RAS, Yekaterinburg, Russia

The volume of the osteological collection from excavation site of the Rozhdestvensky settlement (2018) amounted to 7883 pieces. Analysis of the ratio of large taxa showed the predominance of mammalian remains. The proportions of remains of domestic and wild, as well as identifiable and indeterminate mammals are known. The analysis of the ratio of the remains of domestic ungulates was carried out, among them the bones of cattle are the most numerous. Beaver and elk are the most abundant species of commercial mammals. There is a dependence of the degree of fragmentation and the depth of occurrence of the remains. The age of cattle was determined by the degree of tooth wear.

Keywords: archaeozoology, animal bones, mammals, medieval settlement, the Ural area, the Middle Ages, household, age determination.

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	7	13	18	5	0	1	13	0	0	0	8	69	0,88
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2,5-3 (21%), 50,7% . [, 2003].

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DOI: 10.24412/2658-7637-2020-17-40-52

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V. A. Chernousov ABOUT THE PERM REGION'S "CAVE PALEOLITH" PERSPECTIVES OF RESEARCH

Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russia

Not a single base or long-term site of the Upper Paleolithic era was found in the Perm region. This is problem. How did ancient people survive in winter? Upper Paleolithic sites in the Perm region are poorly understood. Only 8 out of 47 habitations have been studied by archaeologists. Traces of unstable buildings were found on 4 of them. Cave sites are not explored at all. Out of 20 caves in the last century, 3 explored. The author compiled a list of Perm region's cave sites and indicated the degree of their study. Perhaps the caves served as a wintering place. In the summer, people went to the plain. In the cold, they returned to the caves. Perhaps the cultural layer of the caves was destroyed by nature and modern people.

Prospects for the study of such sites are obvious. Perhaps they will talk about how primitive people lived in the Perm region during the Ice Age.

Keywords: upper Paleolithic, cave sites, paleospeleology, Perm region, Kama river, Kama region

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Пермь, 2020

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E.N. Mitroshin¹, E.L. Lychagina^{2,3} MESOLYTIC COMPLEX OF THE OGURDINO SETTLEMENT (BASED ON MATERIALS FROM EXCAVATIONS IN 2018)

¹Perm Federal Research Center, the Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, UB RAS, Perm, Russia

²Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russia ³Perm State University, Perm, Russia

The article presents the results of a typological analysis of the stone inventory of the Ogurdino settlement from the excavations in 2018. The settlement of Ogurdino is the largest and most studied Mesolithic site of the Kama region. The characteristics of the stone industry of the settlement formed the basis for the identification of the Ogurdinsky stage of the Kama Mesolithic culture.

During the work in 2018, in an excavation with an area of 36 m², 471 stone items were discovered, attributed to the Mesolithic. The main raw material at the site was not high quality pebble flint. The leading category of cleavage was a blade up to 1 cm wide. Pencillike and conical cores with one striking platform prevailed among the cores. More than 80% of the tools were made on blades. The main categories of tools were retouched blades, carvers, corner cutters, scrapers and micro-scrapers.

-26/1192 19.12.2019 .

Based on previous studies and the results of work in 2018, the settlement can be characterized as a long-term or frequently visited place of hunters of the Mesolithic era. Comparison with the materials of previous studies of the site showed similarity in terms of the main criteria (raw materials, nature of the industry, tool kit). Therefore, the collection of stone tools from the settlement of Ogurdino in 2018 can be considered as typical for this site.

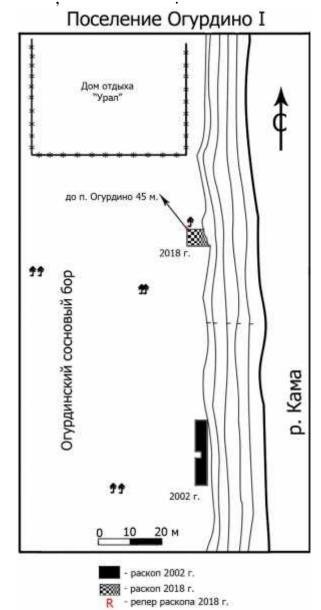
Key words: Ogurdino, settlement, Mesolithic, stone implements, typological analysis, blade industry.

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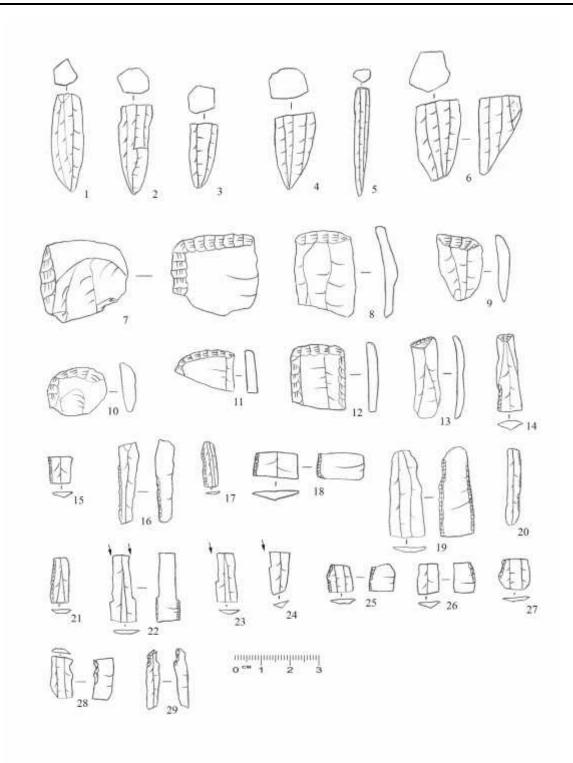
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902/904

DOI: 10.24412/2658-7637-2020-17-63-71

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N.S. Batueva ON THE CORRELATION BETWEEN THE NEOLITIC POTTERY TECHNOLOGY OF THE KAMA REGION MONUMENTS (AT THE PREPARATORY STSGE) AND ITS ORNAMENTATION

Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russia

Currently, two Neolithic cultures are distinguished on the territory of the Upper and Middle Kama regions: Kama and Volga-Kama. The aim of this work was to compare the results of technical and technological analysis and ornamentation of vessels. All Neolithic sites were divided into three groups according to the type of ceramics that were deposited: with a comb ornamentation, with a pricked ornamentation, and a joint occurrence of both types of pottery. As a result, we have identified the pottery traditions characteristic of the population of the Kama or Volga-Kama cultures, both for each Neolithic period separately and for the culture as a whole.

Key words: Neolithic, Upper and Middle Kama region, ceramics, technical and technological analysis, historical and cultural approach, ornamentation.

2012; , 2017; , , 2020] . . [, 1978; , 1999].

-26/1192 19.12.2019 .

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Ш – шамот; ОР – органический раствор; ДГ – дробленая глина; греб. – гребенчатый штамп; глал. – гладкий штамп; ОТ- оттискивание; ПР – прокатывание; ШАГ – «шагающая гребенка»

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Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ
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							Позаний этап	этап							
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III < 2.5 MM		_	7	m						-		-	a.		11/44%
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BCEFO:	4/16%	2/8%	2/8%	7/28%	.76	7		1/4%	3	3/12%	×	2/8%	4/16%		25/100%

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Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ
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DOI: 10.24412/2658-7637-2020-17-72-85

A. V. Danich FUNERAL RITE BASED ON THE MATERIALS OF PETER (STEPANOVO PLOTBISHCHE) OF THE SITE

Perm State Humanitarian-Pedagogical University, Perm, Russia

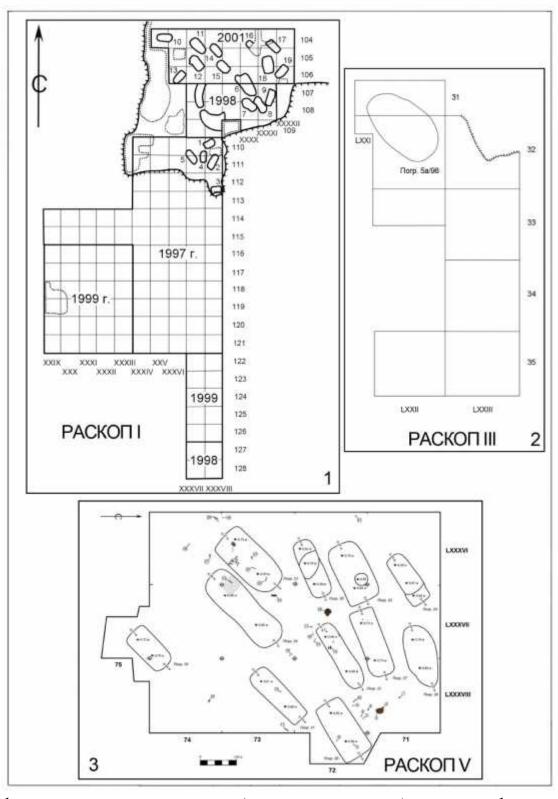
The article deals with the funeral rite of the medieval population of the Perm pre-Urals on the example of the Peter burial ground (Stepanovo Plot) in the Yusvinsky district of the Komi-Permyak district of the Perm territory. The devices of grave pits and tombstone structures, their orientation, and the position of the bones are considered. Despite the destruction of the integrity of the layer of the archaeological heritage site, the collected information allows us to add new data to the characteristics of the lomovatovo archaeological culture in the Permian Urals.

Keywords: funeral rite, burial ground, burial, Permian pre-Urals

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Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ
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Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ вып. XVII Пермь, 2020

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23 1,98 0,97 0,83 - 24 2,98 0,92 0,88 - 25 1,70 0,94 0,73 - 26 1,65 0,58 0,62 - 27 1,90 0,66 0,71 - 28 1,76 0,84 0,80 - 29 1,70 0,84 0,95 -	21	1,80	0,57	0,66	-
24 2,98 0,92 0,88 - 25 1,70 0,94 0,73 - 26 1,65 0,58 0,62 - 27 1,90 0,66 0,71 - 28 1,76 0,84 0,80 - 29 1,70 0,84 0,95 -	22	1,98	0,51	0,66	-
25 1,70 0,94 0,73 - 26 1,65 0,58 0,62 - 27 1,90 0,66 0,71 - 28 1,76 0,84 0,80 - 29 1,70 0,84 0,95 -	23	1,98	0,97	0,83	-
25 1,70 0,94 0,73 - 26 1,65 0,58 0,62 - 27 1,90 0,66 0,71 - 28 1,76 0,84 0,80 - 29 1,70 0,84 0,95 -	24	2,98	0,92	0,88	-
27 1,90 0,66 0,71 - 28 1,76 0,84 0,80 - 29 1,70 0,84 0,95 -	25	1,70	0,94	0,73	-
28 1,76 0,84 0,80 - 29 1,70 0,84 0,95 -	26	1,65	0,58	0,62	-
29 1,70 0,84 0,95 -	27	1,90	0,66	0,71	-
29 1,70 0,84 0,95 -	28	1,76	0,84	0,80	-
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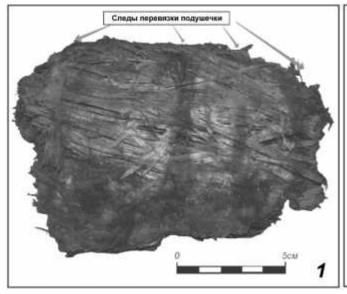
XVI–XVII

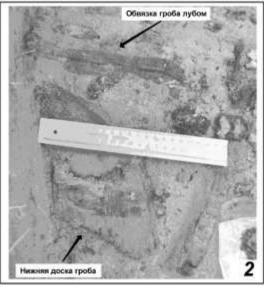
[, 1957, .69]. **«**

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[, 2009, .114-116].

> 12 . 4, 6-9, 12-13, 15-16, 18, 5 , 5 /98).





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2, 6, 23),
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1958
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800BP Le-11861:390±60 68.2% probability Radiocarbon determination 1440 (45.9%) 1530 1570 (22.3%) 1630 95.4% probability 1430 (95.4%) 1640 600BP 400BP 200BP 0BP -200BP 1200CalAD 1400CalAD 1600CalAD 1800CalAD 2000CalAD Calibrated date

XVI–XVII

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2015, .36–37].

18.

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                                , 2001, .160].
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17	-0,15	0,16	0,16
	-0,17	0,06	0,07
17	-0,15	0,16	0,21
	-0,15	0,12	0,13
18	-0,10	0,08	0,12
	-0,15	0,16	0,20
	-0,17	0,12	0,17
	-0,18	0,12	0,16

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Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ
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XX

N.B.Krylasova 1, 2

RECONSTRUCTION OF CLASSICAL BELT SETS WITH SHIELDS ORNAMENTED WITH A BUTTERFLY PATTERN

¹ Perm Federal Research Center, Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Perm, Russia ²Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russia

A special kind of belt sets gained popularity in the Perm Preduralye in the 11th century. They included convex belt shields in two versions, both of them decorated with an ornament resembling a butterfly with its wings spread out.

Finds from the Rozhdestvensky burial site in the Perm Region were instrumental in reconstructing these belts and identifying their special features. Studies revealed differences between belts for men and for women.

Belts for men were completely covered with shields with butterfly ornaments, accompanied by standard buckles and belt tips. Belts for women in the part fitting around the waist were covered by shields of a different variety – namely, square-shaped ornamented with images of vegetation; behind there were 6 additional little hanging straps with shields. The design of the part of the belt hanging loose was identical to that of a belt for men.

The uniformity of these belts leads us to assume that local craftsmen manufactured all parts of belts themselves (including the leather base) and distributed among local population and in neighbouring areas (Western Siberia, the Komi Republic).

Key words: archaeology, the Middle Ages, reconstruction of costumes, belt set, shields with a butterfly pattern, buckles, belt tips

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                   .1/10, 33],
2016, .64, 66,
                       , 1986,
                                   .3/13];
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                                               , 2002,
                                                          .58/36;
                   , 1991,
                              .44/54;
   .96/71];
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                                                          .96/59].
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, 2018 . [., 2019, .60–61, .9–10].

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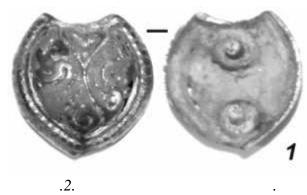
- (« ») 1,8 2 , (.1/1-2).

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.2.): 1 – , 2 –

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.3.

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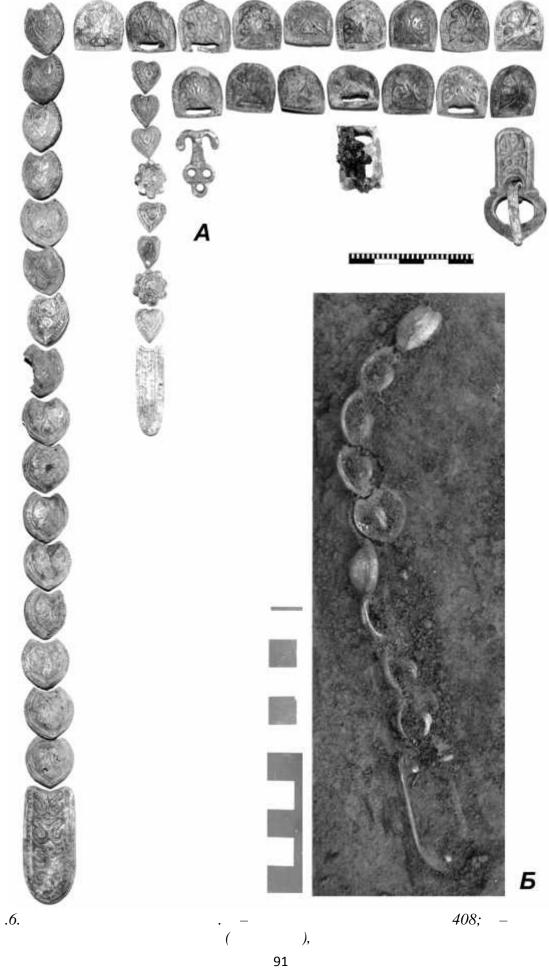
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    .4.
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              (.4/1) –
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 2012 .,
                               . 2008, .198/13].
                                          , 1973, .64,
                                  [
          X-XI
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         , 1987, .35/7].
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.5. 242

[, 2015, .40].



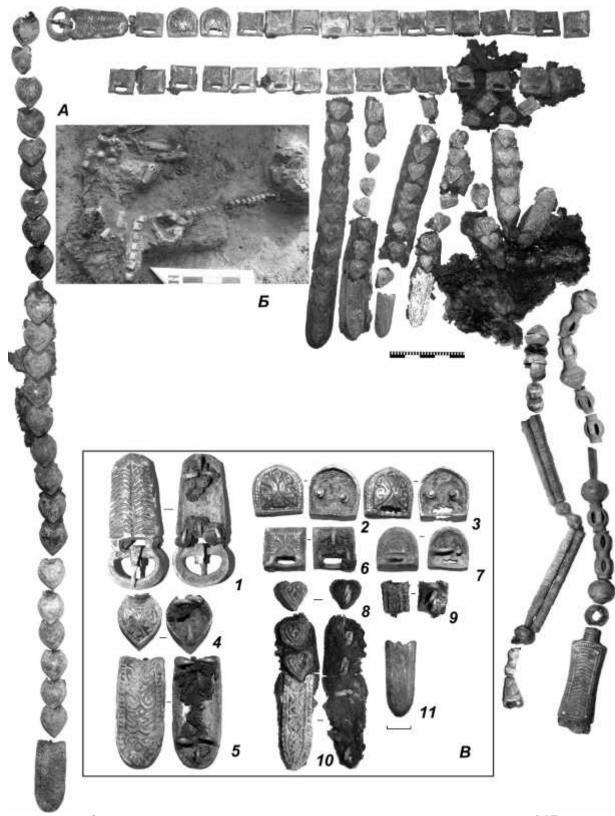
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408 ( .6/ ):
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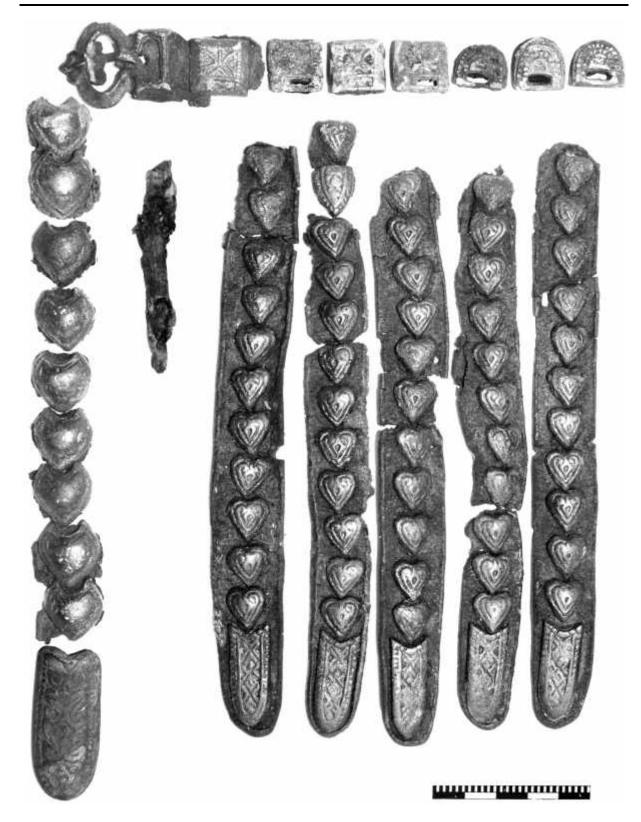
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Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ
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                                       .89].
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         14-15
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                                             , 1984, .90–91,
                                                                .3: 8].
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                                  , 1984, .93–94,
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                                  , 1984, .95].
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                                       , 2005, .27, .218].
                                 X-XI
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             .2/7; 6/ 4–5].
             13 [ , 1973, .70, .6/1–2, 4–5, 25–26]
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Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ
                                       вып. XVII
                                                             Пермь, 2020
[
                            .19/2].
          , 1973, .83,
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( .8/ -6).
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                 .8/ -9), 8
                                                     ( .8/ -8)
                                                       ( .8/ -10-11).
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, 2017, .44]. .8/ -1), **»**. **«** .8/ -5) 363 (.9): 23 22)), (27 4 **«** 2 20 11 .) [, 2019, .24-25]. XI – XII **« «**

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.9. 363

« 1. XI **«** 2.), () **»**. 3. 1. », 2005. – 184 ., : « 2. , 2008. – I. - 603 ., 3. . – 2016. 1 (32). – .28–41 4. .: , 2004. – 592 ., 5. . XIII .). – (V - V). , 1998. – 309 ., X–XIII 6. , 1991. – 176 . 7. // 8. 2014 ./ , 2015. – 92 ., . –

Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ	вып. XVII	Пермь, 2020
9	201	() 6 ./ .– :
, 2017. – 74 ., . –	201	
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, 2020. – 57 ., . – 12,	,	
2018 .) // « ». – 2019. 1(44). – .56–72 13 «	»	. – : ,
2002. – 208 . 14	XI – , 2007. – 244	
15	:	, 1973. –
16	XI–XI	IV . – .: -
17	, 1986. – .11	- .4–123
18 //	,	I–II
. – 2016. 2 (33). – .63–76	,	,

902/904

DOI: 10.24412/2658-7637-2020-17-100-103

XIII-XV

N.G. Bryukhova

REPEATING ORNAMENTAL MOTIVE ON MEDALLIONS AND PENDANTS OF THE PLOTNIKOVSKY BURIAL GROUND

Perm Federal Research Center, Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Perm, Russia

The Plotnikovsky burial ground is located in the Kudymkarsky district of the Perm region and dates back to the XIII-XV centuries. This is the period of existence of the Rodanov culture on the territory of the Upper Kama region. Despite the fact that most of the burials were looted, the material found during the excavations gives an idea of the material culture of the medieval population of the "Rodanovo era".

Among the decorations found in the burials of the Plotnikovsky burial ground, one medallion, three coin-shaped pendants and one teardrop-shaped pendant with a repeating theme were discovered. This pattern is a symmetrical picture with a main axis, which is sometimes crowned by a circle or its semblance and branches diverging in both directions at the bottom with varying degrees of curvature. The author of the article interprets this image as a symbol of the World Tree. Perhaps this plot is a universal image reflecting the model of the world in the spiritual ideas of the population who left the Plotnikovsky necropolis.

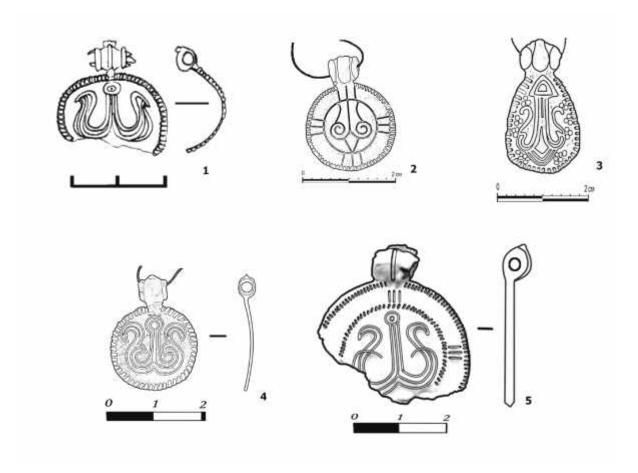
The article also explains why it is undesirable to interpret this ornamental motif as a "flourishing cross".

Keywords: jewelry, Perm Cis-Urals, the Middle Ages, Rodanovo archaeological culture, World Tree

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[, 1986, .53: 287, 297- 298; 54: 289-291, 303-305]. ,

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, 2006, » [. 19].

, 1994, » [

. 12].

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, 2010, . 210, 216].

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,1986. –156 . .:

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, 2006 ((. .):). -313.

4. . – ., 1994. . 2. – 671 .

5. . . 1.

, 2010. – 448 . - .:

: . XX (39). – . 6. (. . .), 1897. -502 .

903.25 DOI: 10.24412/2658-7637-2020-17-104-114 1, 2 VIII -IX X . IX -X

Y.A.Podosvonova^{1, 2}

TEMPORAL LOBE ADORNMENTS WITH A BUNCH FROM MEDIEVAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES OF THE PERM URALS

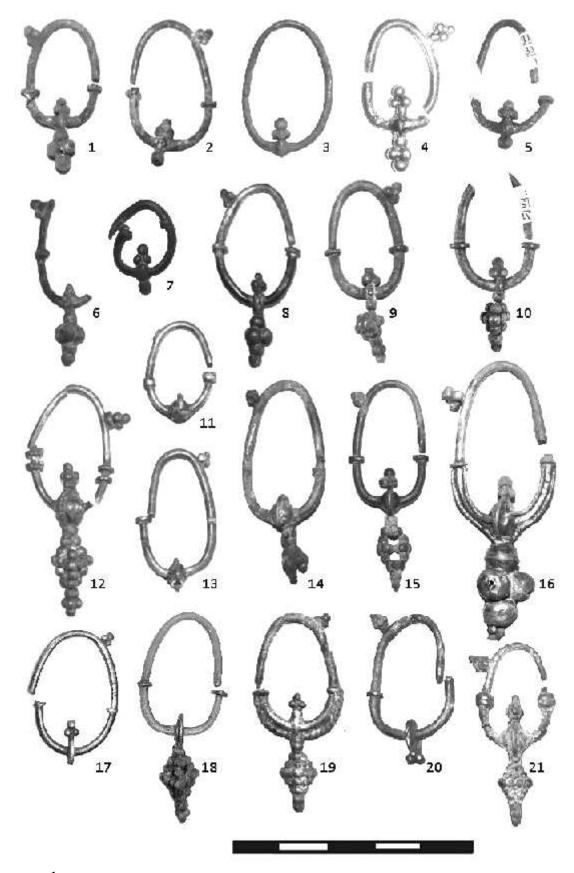
¹ Perm Federal Research Center, Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Perm, Russia ²Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russia

Temporal lobe adornments with a bunch belong to the number of numerous findings in the materials of the medieval archaeological monuments of Perm Ural Mountains. These artifacts were ornaments in medieval costume. They appeared at the turn of the eighth and ninth centuries and they existed, with slight variations, until the middle of the eleventh century. The ninth and tenth centuries - the time of their popularity. The technique of making them is different. There are jewelry and there are cast from metal. The mass character of the findings indicates that these details of the costume were spread only on the territory of Perm Ural Mountains area, their location in the monuments of neighboring archaeological cultures proves ethnocultural contacts of the medieval population of the region

Keywords: temporal jewelry, cluster, middle ages, Permian pre-Urals, silver, jewelry, costume

^{- 19-119032590066-2.} -26/1192 19.12.2019 .

- 1. . 1 /1–7) (30).



.1.
(). .1-7- 1; 8-10- 2; 11-16- 3; 17,18,20- 4; 19,21- 5. 1, 9- - (.17), 2,3,6-8, 11-16, 18-21- - (.52, 137, 156, 123, 103, 116, 137, 151, 137, 114, 362, 399, 322, 442, 128); 4- - (.49,); 5,10- - ; 17- - (/ /)

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(IX – X .), (VIII–IX .), (VIII–IX .), (VIII–IX .), (VIII–IX .), (VIII–IX .), (
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Zn).
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                      : Au-77,3%, Ag-14,1%, u-7,9%, Zn-0,7%).
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           I,
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 . 97, . 2/8;
                      , 1988, . 31, . 1/6-8,10; 3/2-6;
                                                                , 1962, .42,
    . I/13-15].
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                                                       , 1988, . 95, . . 9/35].
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IX-XI .,
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                           , 1973, . 19-20;
  . 25/12, 56/15, 17;
                                            . 17/21-23;
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 . 45-47, .2/19,20,21].
                                                , 1992, .177, .63,19].
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 . 535, 559; . 5/18; 28].
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VIII –
                                                     , 1971, . 94–156,
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        , 1993, . 131,
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Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ
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           IX-XI . [
                            , 2017, .2/19; , . ., 1973, .64].
                      , 1971, . 94–156;
                                           , 1973, . 19–20;
             . [
1999, . 352–353].
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                , 1981, . 128, . . 55/1, 56/4, 60/1;
. 40, . 8;
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, 1998. . 113;
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               ..., 1981, ... 37/1,97;
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вып. XVII

Пермь, 2020

Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ

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11.
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             , 1988. – . 79–107
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164 .
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               , 1993. – . 119–140
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   . XXXVI. - .- .: , 1951. - . 24–30
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                       : , 2002. – 432 .
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                       07.00.06. -
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18.
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                          , 1967. – 199 .
          142. – .:
               . . «
         // STRATUM. – 1999. – 5. – . 338-356
20.
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Пермь, 2020 Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ вып. XVII IX -21. X . // : 1988. - . 25-58 22. // 1981. – 304 . 23. , // . – 2018. . 25. – . 7–144

DOI: 10.24412/2658-7637-2020-17-115-121

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XI - XIV.

XI - XIV

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A.V. Vostroknutov

OF THE SEMANTICS OF NOISY JEWELRY OF THE PERM CIS-URALS AT THE END OF THE XI-XIV CENTURIES. (MATERIAL AND SOUND)

Federal Sate Budgetary Educational Institution of Higher Education «Perm State National Research University» (Perm State University), Perm, Russia

This article presents the results of the study of the semantic side of the noisy female jewelry of the Perm Cis-Urals at the end of the XI-XIV centuries. The main attention is paid to general properties of the oblects. All of the decorations are made of non-ferrous metal, all of them are making a noise. This work is devoted to the analysis of the significance of metals and noise, based on ethnographic facts. The author identifies three functional purposes of noisy jewelry: esthetic, apotropaic and audio . These functions are marking the developed space for its owner.

Keywords: *Jewelry, noisy pendant, archaeology, apotrope, sound, noise, metal.*

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M.E. Shmirina

THE PROBLEM OF BONE ARTIFACTS IMPORT ON THE TERRITORY OF PERM PRE-URALS IN THE MIDDLE AGES (A STUDY OF INVEN GROUP OF ARTIFACTS)

Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russia

This report examines issues related to the origin of bone objects that are not typical for the Permian pre-Urals. The types of bone products that can be classified as imported are considered. The report examines the ways in which imported bone products entered the territory of the Permian Urals, as well as the transformation of these items into the life of a medieval person.

The questions of bone product uncharacteristic of Perm Pre-Urals investigate in this research. There are ways of penetrations bone product in Prikamye are.

Key word: bone products, Perm Pre-Urals, Volga Bulgaria, import, Inva, Middle Ages, combs, flail, lathe.

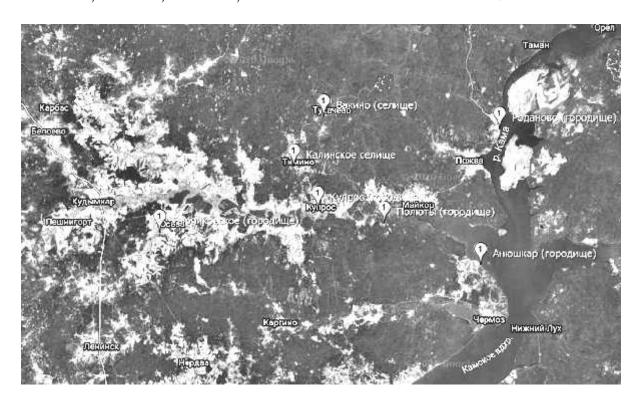
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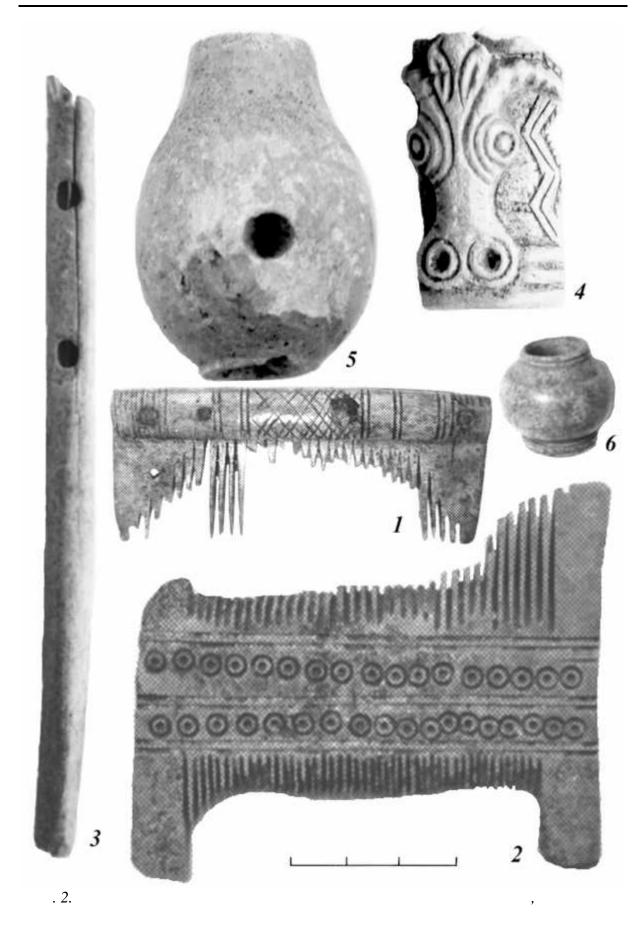
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Труды КАЭЭ ПГГПУ
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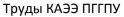
I. Pastushenko, S. Perevozchikova CERAMIC COMPLEX OF SARAPUL SETTLEMENT

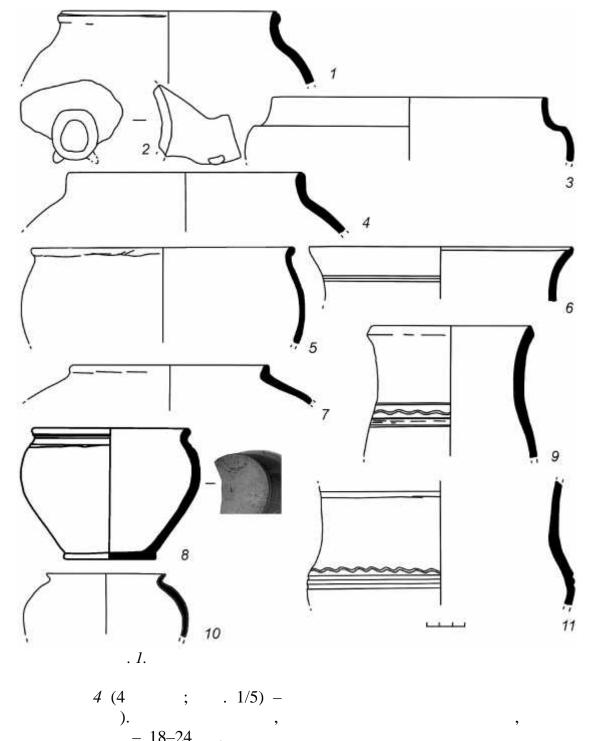
Udmurt State University, Perm, Russia

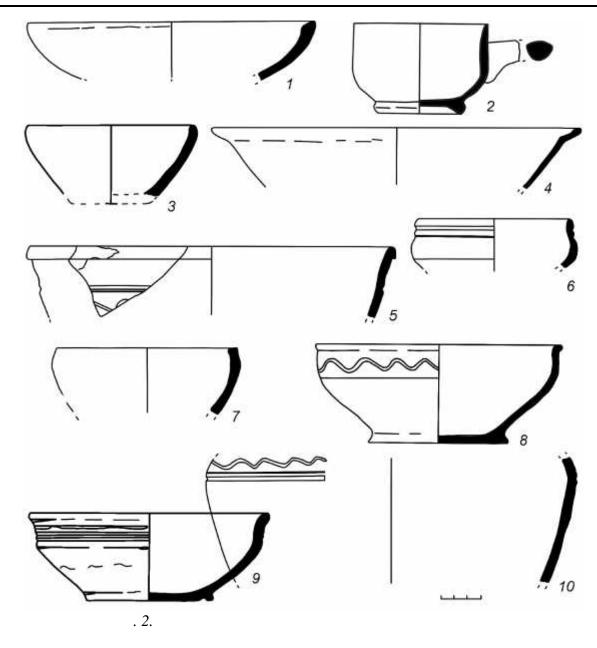
The article encloses preliminary results of an archaeological study of the ceramic complex. In 2017, the Kama-Vyatka archaeological expedition of the Udmurt State University carried out rescue archaeological work in the historical part of Sarapul, one of the oldest cities in the Kama region. As a result, the cultural layer of the settlement and its objects were partially studied, material in the form of fragments of ceramics, tiles, iron and bone objects. The article provides a primary classification of pottery, attempts at dating.

Keywords. Sarapul, urban archeology, settlement, pottery, classification, cultural layer.

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DOI: 10.24412/2658-7637-2020-17-140-146

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T.G. Goleva

RELIGIOUS BELIEFS AND CUSTOMS OF THE KOMI-PERMYAKS: ON THE BASIS OF THE COURT CASE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE 19TH CENTURY

Perm Federal Research Center, Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Perm, Russia

The article is devoted to the analysis of data from a court case about an unusual religious event in one of the Komi-Permian villages, which took place in the middle of the 19th century. The headman of the chapel saw images in a dream that called for the observance of certain rules and the performance of religious rituals. The description of dream characters and the retelling of their words allow us to judge about the contamination of Christian and ethnic conceptions among the Komi-Permyaks, about their knowledge of religious history, and their special reverence for certain Christian images. The reaction of the visionary and his neighbors to this dream, the response of other people to the practice of prayer that has arisen indicates their religious zeal. The event was not exceptional for that time on the territory of the Perm province, as similar incidents were recorded in other places. Nevertheless, it can be called an example of a peculiar manifestation of religiosity.

Kaywords: Komi-Permyaks, dreams, veneration of Christian images, folk beliefs, court case, prayer

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A.V. Chernykh,^{1,2} A.V. Vostroknutov² HISTORICAL TALES OF RUSSIAN RURAL POPULATION OF LOWER KAMA (BASED ON THE MATERIALS OF FIELD STUDIES OF 2018-2019)

¹ Perm Federal Research Center, Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Perm, Russia ²Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russia

The article presents the results of studying oral historical tales that exist in Russian settlements of Lower Kama in Laishevsky and Chistopolsky Districts of the Republic of Tatarstan. The work is based on field materials gathered during the expeditions of 2018-2019. The authors note several types of the tales preserved: toponymic tales, tales about historical figures, bandits, master ("barin") and ethnic neighbours. In each group of the tales several storylines can be highlighted. Historical tales preserving real historical facts also include fictional details connected with folk interpretation of events and folk etymology. At present, historical prose is influenced by local history, mass media and the activities of local museum workers who often create their own specific literary versions of tales. However, it still preserves its oral basis and remains an important part of local culture and identity.

Keywords: historical tales, folklore, genre, "barin", Laishevsky District, Chistopolsky District, Lower Kama, countryside, village.

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