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902 4 (2 36-4)



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902.01+561:581.33 DOI: 10.24411/2658-7637-2019-11501 2 \mathbf{II}^* 2 3 2018 . I. II. II,

D.A. Demakov,¹ E.L. Lychagina,^{1,3} E.G. Lapteva² FIRST RESULTS OF DIGGING AT THE MESOLITHIC SITE KOSA II

¹Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation ²Institute of Plant and Animal Ecology Ural Branch of RAS, Ekaterinburg, Russian Federation ³Perm State University, Perm, Russian Federation

Abstract. The article presents the first results of excavations carried out at the site of Kosa II in 2018. Three pits with a total area of 9 m² were laid on the site. During the excavations, a representative collection of stone tools was obtained, osteological material was collected in pit No. 1, and a palynological column was selected. The resulting collection of stone tools is close to the materials of the Kosa I site. The similarity is visible in the composition of the raw materials, the presence of a large group of flakes, and a large number of medium blades. Previously, the site can be attributed, by analogy with the site of Kosa I, to the late Mesolithic.

Analysis of osteological material showed the presence of bones of large and medium mammals and fish bones, which may indicate a transition from mobile hunting to a

* , 17-46-590037 _ :

combination of hunting and fishing with partial sedentary. A palynological analysis showed that rather uniform ATPs were obtained throughout the section, characterized by an abundance of pine pollen with the participation of spruce and birch grains. They can reflect the existence of mixed coniferous forests with a predominance of pine in the forest stand, both before the appearance and during the functioning of the Kosa II site. Spruce and birch were satellites. An assumption is made that in the Late Mesolithic, in connection with the development of fisheries, a transition to partial settlement is occurring, which is the first step on the path of Neolithicization. Research on this site will continue.

Keywords: Kosa II site, Mesolithic, excavations, archaeozoological analysis, palynological analysis, petrographic analysis.

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2018 .
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                  II,
                                      1962
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294
                                                                              - 155
(52,7\%) (
                    - 77
                             . / 49,7%,
                                                         -43
                                                                  . / 27,7%,
35
                                             -137
                                                        . (46,6%)
      . / 22,6%
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                                     (0,7\%).
                     - 162
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                                                                    . 2/8-19),
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           42
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                                                                                - 31
(67,5\%).
                                                                                  - 6
                                      . (11%),
(13\%),
                                                                                  (8,5\%).
                                                    56,5%
                                                            : 43,5%.
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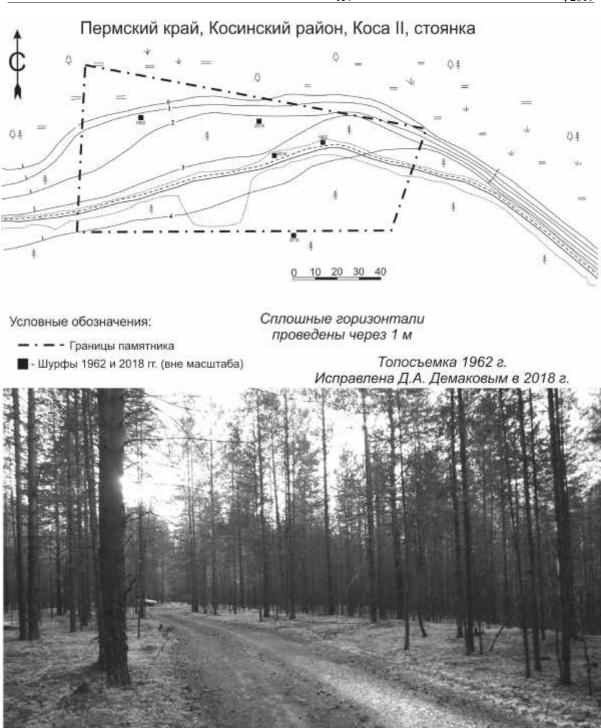
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, 2013, . 41].
[
                                                    . 2/10-13).
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                                          . (78,5%);
                   - 1 . (2,5%).
− 8 . (19%);
     . (95%),
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40
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(21,5\%),
                                   . (97,5%)
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                                                    : Abies sibirica, Picea
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sp., Pinus sylvestris, P. sibirica, Betula sect. Albae, B. sect. Nanae, Alnus sp., Tilia
cordata, Salix sp.
                                - Polypodiophyta, Lycopodium clavatum-type
Sphagnum sp.
                                                   Dryopteris filix-mas
                                                                         Pteridium
aquilinum.
                            . 3).
(
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         -1: (
                        47 - 23
                                                                         6
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                                       Pinus sylvestris.
                                                   80%.
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                  20%,
                                  Betula sect. Albae
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5%.
                                        . Asteraceae.
Lycopodium clavatum-type
                                              Sphagnum.
         -2 (23-7
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20%),
                                          Pinus sibirica.
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                                                                       Lycopodium
clavatum-type
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               »,
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                                  Tilia cordata.
Nanae,
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Onagraceae,
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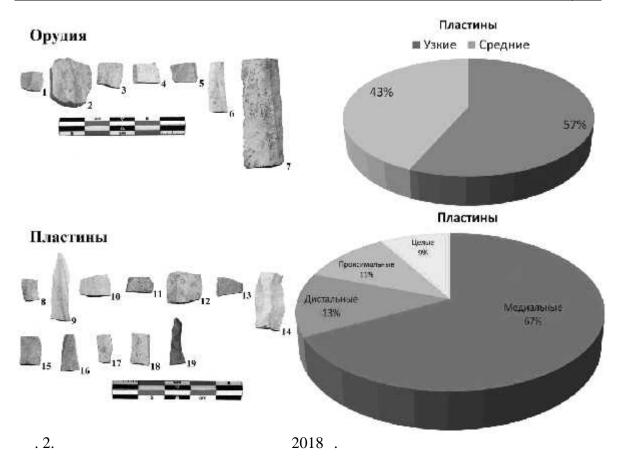
XI X -2018]. II 2018 . **»**. I, II 1. 1962 .// 2478. . -1. -1. 46 ., 23 2. I, , 1987. – . 19-25. 3. 2013. - 120 . 4. // XXI

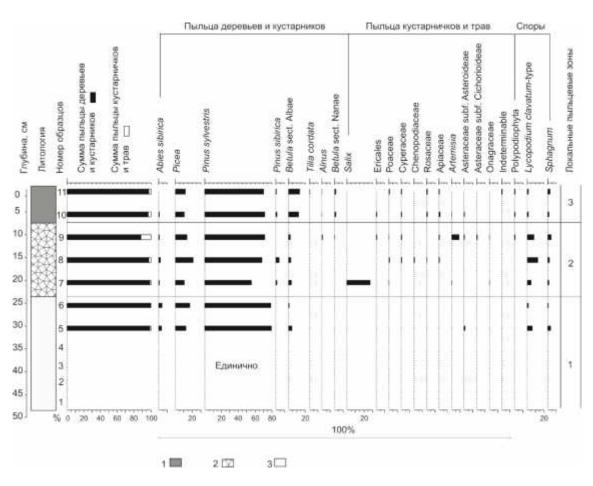
8

», 2018. – . 47-49.



. 1. II,





. 3. - II,

N.S. Batueva, ¹ M.A. Kulkova, ² A.M. Kulkov ³ THE FIRST RESULTS OF PETROGRAPHIC ANALYSIS OF NEOLITHIC CERAMICS OF THE UPPER AND MIDDLE KAMA REGION

¹Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation
²Russian state pedagogical University (RSPU) A. I. Herzen, Saint-Petersburg, Russian Federation
³Scientific center of St. Petersburg state University, Saint-Petersburg, Russian

Abstract. Neolithic ceramics complexes of the Upper and Middle Kama region were previously analyzed only in the framework of the historical and cultural approach developed by A. A. Bobrinsky. This paper presents some of the results of petrographic analysis and its relationship with the conclusions obtained as a result of technical and technological. For petrographic analysis, samples of clay raw materials were selected, the outputs of which are located directly near the monuments. In addition, fragments of Kama and Volga-Kama ware were analyzed. For the Kama culture is characterized by vessels with comb-like ornamentation, to the Volga-Kama — with the stroke-ornamented. Monuments of these types have both a clean look and a mixed look (the presence of combed and ringed ware in the cultural layer at the same time). Therefore, they were allocated to different groups and analyzed separately-pure Kama monuments, Volga-Kama and mixed. As a result of the study,

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:

we have identified the pottery traditions characteristic of the carriers of the Kama and Volga-Kama Neolithic cultures.

Keywords: Neolithic, Upper and Middle Kama, ceramics, technical and technological analysis, historical and cultural approach, petrographic analysis.

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        , 2020].
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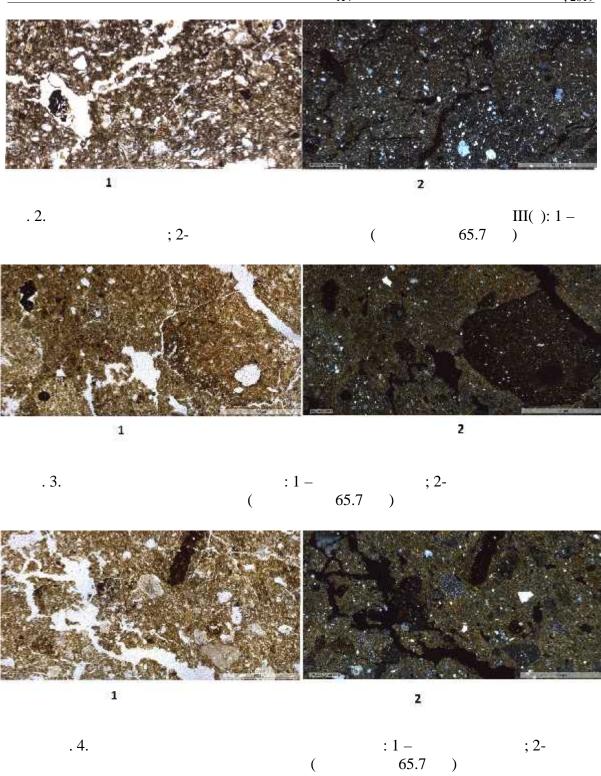
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160 30% 12% (). · III() - 30% (, , , , .2). 2 25-35%. IV. 35% (().

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S.S. Trofimova, N.B.Krylasova, A.N.Sarapulov ARCHAEOBOTANICAL STUDIES AT THE SITE ROZHDESTVENSKOYE GORODISHCHE

¹ Institute of Plant and Animal Ecology, Ural branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Yekaterinburg, Russia

Abstract. The paper presents the results of multiannual archaeobotanical studies aimed at investigating the economic activities of the medieval population of the settlement Rozdestvenskoye Gorodishche. It is shown that the main cereals used in the settlement included barley, spelled (Triticum dicoccum), soft wheat (Triticum. aestivum), rye and oat. Analysis of non-food crop remains suggests that industrial hemp was cultivated. The finding of hop at the settlement is presented for the first time.

Keywords: archaeobotany, cultivated plants, cereals, Medieval, Rozhdestvenskoye Settlement, Perm Region.

² Perm Federal Research Center, Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Perm, Russia ³ Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russia

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         XVII .,
          XIX .,
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            (1985, 1990-1993 .) . .
                                             (1997, 2008-2012, 2014-
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2019 .).
                                      2015 2018 .
14
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      2014-2017 .
      IX
       7
              3-1-2-5
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         , 2018].
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                                         IX
              : 2-,
      1/IX; 11,
                                                             2/IX;
4/IX [ , 2017, .307-310]. 2017 .
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                              10,
                               17,
                       4/IX;
      6/IX;
                                                         6/IX.
                18
    (2-, 8 18)
                10, 11 17
                               , 2015].
                        2018 .
                                               VIII
                              2,
1/VIII; 5,
                                                      2/VIII; 6
       [ , 2019, .150-160].
                                 [
                                                ., 2018].
                                                           2015
2018 .
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2015

XV .2019

20 . 2017 2018 . 10-, 2009]. [0,32 2000 1400 1,2% 99,6% () .1). Hordeum vulgare Triticum. T. aestivum. Triticum dicoccum erealia Secale cereale. 0,5-0,55 . Avena sativa). (34,4%), (23,6%), (18,5%)(22,1%),(1,4%)2015, .38]. Pisum sp. 8, 2 annabis sativa 11 Chenopodium album Fallopia convolvulus.

Rubus idaeus Padus racemosa. 1,0 1,07-1,10 20), (10 (26 25,8%) (51,9 71%) (22 3,2%), 0,39-0,43 0,5-0,55 (56 77%). 0,35 1,4% (95,6%). () Hyoscydmus niger , 2009]. [25,9%). (). Humulus lupus, 2015 2018 2007 I (). 2-I (48,9%), (26,8%), (16,6%), (5,9%), (0,6%)(0,4%).(0,8%) [, 2014].

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1.
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3.
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                         . .2015. – .: , 2017. – .307-310
4.
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.125-135
5.
                                      2018 . /
2019. - 181.
6.
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7.
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. 258–266.
8.
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9.
                                    , 2015. - 170.
10.
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                                                     2018. - . 181–185.
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	2015	•					2017 .				2018 .			
,	0.35	0.39- 0.43	0.5- 0.55	0.5- 0.55	1.07- 1.10	1.70- 1.75	0.3	0.31	0.52	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.95	0.32
	8		11		2-	2-	10	17	18	8	6	5	2	
:	214	50	52	83	124	676	54	63	15	181	85	175	83	340
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Hordeum vulgare L.	11	4	2	11	4	172	2	-	1	14	-	5fr	8	-
Triticum dicoccum Schrank / -	-	3	-	-	-	28; 6k	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-

	2015 .							•			2018 .			
,	0.35	0.39- 0.43	0.5- 0.55	0.5- 0.55	1.07- 1.10	1.70- 1.75	0.3	0.31	0.52	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.95	0.32
	8		11		2-	2-	10	17	18	8	6	5	2	
Triticum cf. dicoccum	3, 1k	3	-	2, 3k	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3k	-	-
Triticum aestivum L. /	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Triticum cf. aestivum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	-
Triticum sp.sp. /	2	3	-	10v	3;13k	43	-	1; 2k	3	10	1	2v	3v	1
Secale cereale L. /	-	2	41	23	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	3
Avena sativa L. /	-	-	-	-	-	2fr	-	-	-	1fr	2	-	1	-
erealia /	20fr	7, 7fr	7	15	12fr	100; 300fr	6	4; 13fr	10	10	6	2, 12fr	8, 27fr	-
Pisum sp. /	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1, 2fr	1/2
annabis sativa L. /	1, 30½, 70fr	-	-	3½, 8fr	4fr	21/2	21½; 20fr	1fr	-	6½; 34fr	2fr	28½, 80fr	2, 2fr	9
:	129	28	50	75	36	675	49	21	14	87	13	136	64	14
:	27	28	50	64	32	673	8	20	14	47	11	28	57	4
С	Ī	ı	1	1		ı	1	1	1	ı	1		ı	
Hyoscydmus niger L. /							-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
henopodium album L. /	80	22	2	1	3	-	3	40	-	60	70	6	-	4
henopodium cf. glaucum L. /					4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chenopodium rubrum L. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
henopodium sp. /					56	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	9	40
Urtica dioica L. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	18
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Löve /	1				-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1, 2fr	9
Rumex acetosella L.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Rumex sp. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Polygonum lapathifolium L. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	1½	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Polygonum aviculare L. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Polygonaceae	2				4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Carduus sp. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Picea sp. /	-	-	-		3v	1v	-	-	-	2	-	1v	3v	,
= 														65v,

	2015 .										2018 .				
,	0.35 0.39- 0.43	0.5- 0.55	0.5- 0.55	1.07- 1.10	1.70- 1.75	0.3	0.31	0.52	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.95	0.32		
			11		2-	2-	10	17	18	8	6	5	2	1	
Abies sibirica Ledeb. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1v	16v	
Padus cf. racemosa L./	-	-	-	2fr	-	-	-	-	1fr	2fr	-	-	-	2fr	
Betula sect. Albae /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	, 1	
Sambucus sp. /	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	11/2	-	-	1	1	
Humulus lupus L. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Rubus idaeus L. /	1	-	-	3	12; 5fr	-	-	1	-	8; 1½	1	-	-	101	
cf. Rosa sp. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Filipendula ulmaria (L.) Maxim. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Potentilla sp. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	1	
Thalictrum sp. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Ranunculus cf. repens L. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	
Achillea sp. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	
Melandrum sp. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Caryophyllaceae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Carex sp. sp. /	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	10	
Heleocharis sp. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Menyanthes trifoliata L. /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Bryales /	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10v	
:	85	22	2	8	88	1	5	42	1	94	72	39	19	326	
	1	-	-	5	17	0	0	2	1	14	1	-	-	103	
%	83	22	2	1	67	0	5	40	0	69	71	36	12	88	
	12.6	56.0	96.2	77.1	25.8	99.6	14.8	31.8	93.3	26	12.9	16.0	68.7	1.2	
	47.2	-	-	13.3	3.2	0.3	75.9	1.6	-	22	2.4	61.7	4.8	2.6	
()															
	39.7	44.0	3.84	9.6	71	0.1	9.3	66.6	6.7	51.9	84.7	22.3	22.9	95.6	

56:581.33(470.53)"653" DOI: 10.24411/2658-7637-2019-11517

E.G. Lapteva,¹ A.N. Sarapulov,² N.B.Krylasova, ^{2,3} THE ROZHDESTVENSKOYE SETTLEMENT: RESULTS OF PALYNOLOGICAL STUDIES

¹ Institute of Plant and Animal Ecology, Ural branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Yekaterinburg, Russia

² Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russia ³ Perm Federal Research Center, Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Perm, Russia

Abstract. Spore-pollen data of samples from deposits of the medieval archaeological site Rozhdestvenskoye settlement are presented. On the basis of the obtained data it has been found that croplands and ruderal plant communities existed when the settlement appeared and began functioning. Existing before the foundation of the settlement dark coniferous forests with linden underwent transformation, and the role of birch and pine has increased in forests. Later, pine trees dominated in forest formations.

Keywords: spore-pollen analysis, the Middle Ages, Rozhdestvenskoye settlement, Perm krai

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« ; »,

2015 . [, 2016]. 2010, .191; , 2008], 2017 1,3-1,9 , 1997, . 16–18]. -15...-16° +18...+19°. 600 2012, .29–31]. 2017 ., 2015 ., IX, 4/IX1, 2, 4). 2015 », 500 (3). 17 , 1948]. [Olympus BX51 400 3-5 200 **TILIA** 2.0.41 [Grimm, 2012]. 100%. **«** [Behre,1981, . 225-245; Poska, Saarse, Veski, 2004, . 37–50].

(2017 .)

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- Abies sibirica Ledeb.
                                       - Picea)
                                                                            - Pinus
sylvestris L.)
                                                       Betula subsect. Albae)
                                            (
                           - Tilia cordata Mill.)
                                        (Salix).
                         (Alnus)
                                       (Asteraceae),
                                                                  Asteraceae
                                                                              subf.
Asteroideae (
                . . Serratula-type, Centaurea cianus-type, Carduus-type
(Artemisia))
                Asteraceae subf. Chichorioideae ( . . Cichorium intybus-type),
          (Poaceae),
                                      Cerealia-type,
                                                                 (Apiaceae,
                         . .
                                                                 (Chenopodiaceae),
Aegopodium podagraria-type),
                                         (Cyperaceae),
              (Rosaceae,
                           . . Potentilla-type),
                                                           (Fabaceae),
( aryophyllaceae,
                        . . Stellaria holostea-type),
                                                                       (Rubiaceae),
            (Geraniaceae,
                            . . Geranium molle-type),
                                                                     (Onagraceae,
 . . Chamaenerion angustifolium),
                                                 (Polygonaceae,
                                                                     . . Polygonum
aviculare-type).
(Polypodiophyta),
                               (Lycopodium clavatum-type),
(Sphagnum).
                                                          , 1997].
                                            . Sordariaceae Glomeraceae.
                                                             .1).
          (
                    3.1)
                                                                     3.2)
                                                                                  3
                                                        (80-90\%),
                                                       (10-15\%),
                            (50–60%)
                            Cerealia-type
                                                                 (Asteraceae
                                                                              subf.
Chichorioideae).
Sordariaceae.
                                      1
                                                                                1.1
                 . 90%),
                                                                             (60%)
                                .1).
                                                                      1.2
                                        1.3
         («
                               »)
                                                                  (50-60\%),
(
       Sordariaceae.
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                                         8
                 2,
                 2.1
                                       80%,
                                                                             1.1
                                                 (60\%)
           .1).
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2019
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                                                 (60%),
Cerealia-type,
                                          2.3
                                      »), 2.4
                 («
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2.6
                               (
                                      4
             IX,
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                    65%,
                                                                                1.1
                                             (50%)
2.1,
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     »,
                                       Cerealia-type.
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                         («
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                                                                                   3
                              2015
                                                                            , 2016, .
                                         [
17–19],
                                             )
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                                                               2015
                                                                           [
                        , 2016],
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                                                      . 2,
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XV .2019

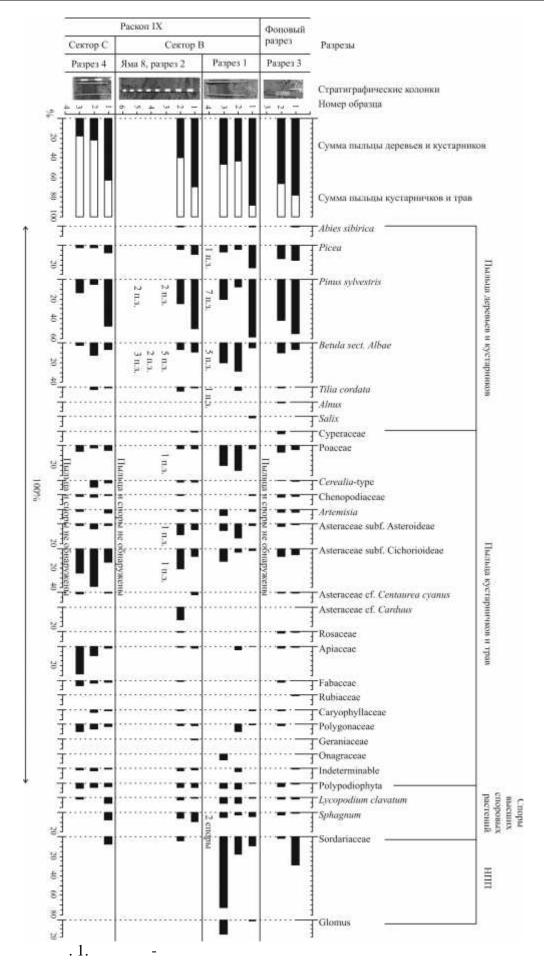
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Chichorioideae, Carduus-type
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                                  .),
Chamaenerion angustifolium, Pinus sylvestris, Pteridium aquilinum-type
                        (Aegopodium podagraria-type, Artemisia, Chenopodiaceae,
Polygonum aviculare-type
                              .),
                                                   (Cerealia-type)
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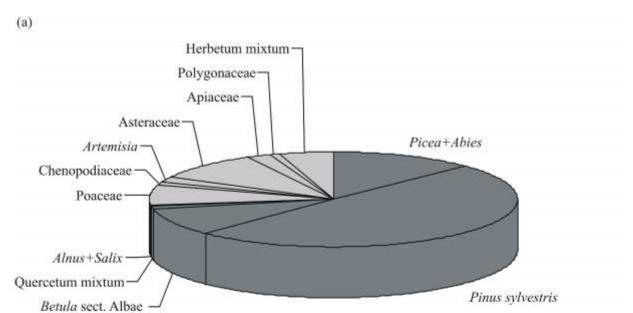
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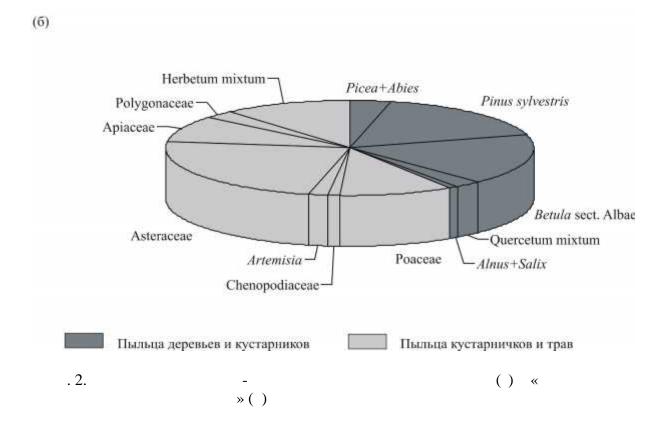
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902.1:620.187.22

DOI: 10.24411/2658-7637-2019-11504

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* - 17-46-590780 «

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I.G. Mokrushin ,¹ M.P.Krasnovskikh, ¹ P.A.Ivanov, ¹ O.YU .Kamenshchikov, ¹ N.B.Krylasova, ^{2,3} A.N.Sarapulov ³

DETERMINATION OF WOOD SPECIES BY SCANNING ELECTRONIC MICROSCOPY (BY MATERIALS OF ROZHDESTVENSKY SETTLEMENT IN PERM REGION)

¹ Perm State National Research University, Perm, Russian Federation
² Perm Federal Research Center, Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Perm, Russian Federation

³Perm State Humanitarian and Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation

Abstract. The paper describes the experience of applying the principles and procedures for studying the anatomy of wood and identifying archaeological and historical samples of coal and charred remains from the Rozhdestvensky Settlement in the Perm Territory as an example. Ways of natural conservation of archaeological specimens can be different: carbonization, waterlogging, drying, petrification and chemical preservation. At the same time, the degree of preservation of the anatomical characteristics of wood also varies, which requires the creation of a unified methodology for sample preparation and analysis.

This article proposes approaches to solving the problem of creating a universal approach to the analysis of archaeological coal using modern instrumental methods. It is shown that a combination of special sample preparation, thermal analysis, and subsequent scanning electron microscopy, combined with specialized botanical knowledge on wood anatomy, offer exceptional opportunities for the analysis of complex samples of carbonized archaeological wood and coal.

The method of sample preparation and analysis was developed on the basis of previously described studies of samples of historical wood in a thin layer using optical microscopy, studying the processes of coal formation, analysis of carbon residues by transmission microscopy.

Used method is developed at the Laboratory of Thermal Analysis Methods of the Perm State University, the tree species used in the inhabitants of the Rozhdestvensky Settlement of the Perm Territory were determined, an archaeological interpretation and evaluation of the results were given.

The applied method for the analysis of archaeological remains of coal in order to determine wood species showed good results during testing. For the "dry" cultural layer, characteristic of the monuments of the Perm Urals, this technique allows us to significantly expand our understanding of the economy, the level of construction equipment and timber used in construction, handicraft production and in everyday life.

Keywords: scanning electron microscopy, SEM, coal, carbonized wood, wood anatomy, thermal analysis, STA, pyrolysis, archeology of the Rozhdestvensky settlement of Perm Territory.

XV . 2019

268 [.9], , 2014, 279 [, 2015]. .1/1), .1/2), .1/4-5), .1/3), .1/6). [, 2019, .135]. (IAWA), [Cartwright, 2015; Bodin, 2019].

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(transverse section, TS), (radial longitudinal section, RLS) (tangential longitudinal section, TLS). 50 1000° [De Muñiz, 2012; Pereira, 2016; Gasson, 2017]. 600°, (SEM) 16 (). 3-4 3-4 (STA 449 F1 Jupiter, Netzsch). 5-0, 60 45 45° / 1000° (Al₂O₃)Hitachi S-3400N, Hitachi,), 2 100; 300;) 700; 1500 2).

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 .160].
                               VIII 2018 . (ANS_11, ANS_16)
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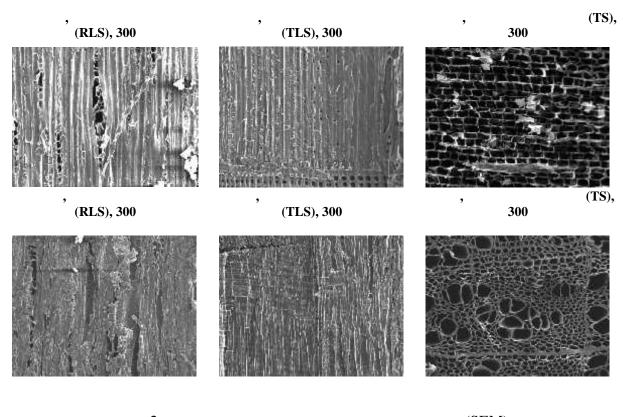
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ANS_04	RG09, PVII, /16, . 1,15		
ANS_05	RG12, PV, 1		
ANS_06	RG15, PIX, 2- , . 0,73		
ANS_07	RG16, PIX, . X/97, . 0,3		
ANS_08	RG14, PIX, . /93, . 0,26		
ANS_09	RG12, PV, 2, . 0,76		
ANS_10	RG09, PVII, . /14, . 1,15		
ANS_11	RG18, PVIII, 5, . 2,0		
ANS_12	RG17, PIV(), . P"-C"/28, . 0,6		
ANS_13	RG14, PIX, 4- , . /96, . 0,8		
ANS_14	RG17, PIX, 8		
ANS_15	RG14, PIX, 4- , . /95, . 1,85	()
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DOI: 10.24411/2658-7637-2019-11505

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D.A. Demakov, A.N. Sarapulov FEATURES OF THE LOCATION OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY OF THE POPULATION OF THE MIDDLE AGES ON THE TERRITORY OF THE MODERN GAYNSKY DISTRICT OF PERM KRAI

Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation

Abstract. Gainsky district is located in the North-West of the Perm region. From West to East it is crossed by the Kama river. The largest cluster of sites stretched along the right Bank of the Kama river from the village of Gaina to the village of Kasimovka. There are 46 medieval archaeological sites, which were the object of our study. Based on the results of paleoecological studies in 2015-18, a map of floodplain generations of the upper Kama from the village of Gaina to the village of Kasimovka was compiled. Chronologically, the medieval archaeological sites of the floodplain correspond to the second generation. Archaeological sites are located on the right Bank of the Kama river, both in close proximity to the river and at a great distance from it (from 1.5 to 5 km).

- 27-46-590037 « » 17-46-590780 « ·)».

Paleoecological studies conducted in the upper reaches of the Kama river, in the territory of the Gain district, as well as archaeological data and ethnographic parallels show that in the middle ages, the population of these places as the main economic occupations were engaged in slash-and-burn and shift agriculture using first hand agricultural tools, and then-arable tools with the use of draft force, as well as pastoral livestock.

Keywords: Gainsky district, archaeological sites, the middle ages, paleoecological research, economic activity, slash-and-burn agriculture, shift agriculture, arable tools.

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46 7 : 30 . 1). (1,4 [, 2016, .143]. , (1,5 5). , 6 2 3 (XX , 1999, . 259].)

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2019 400-500 100-150 [, 1958, .37]. . [., 2001]. II [, 2015, .52]. XIX . , 1951, . 144]. **».** [..., 1989, . 89-90]. XX . ()

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.134-138.
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DOI: 10.24411/2658-7637-2019-11516

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. .Vostroknutov

THE STUDY OF SPATIAL DATA ECONOMY OF POPULATION PERM CIC-URAL IN MIDDLE AGES IN INTERFLUVE KAMA AND INVA RIVERS

Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation

Abstract. The result of analyses map layers geographical information system «Medieval economy Perm Cic-Ural» are presented in this research.

Keyword. Archaeology, archaeological sites, economy, map, geographical information system

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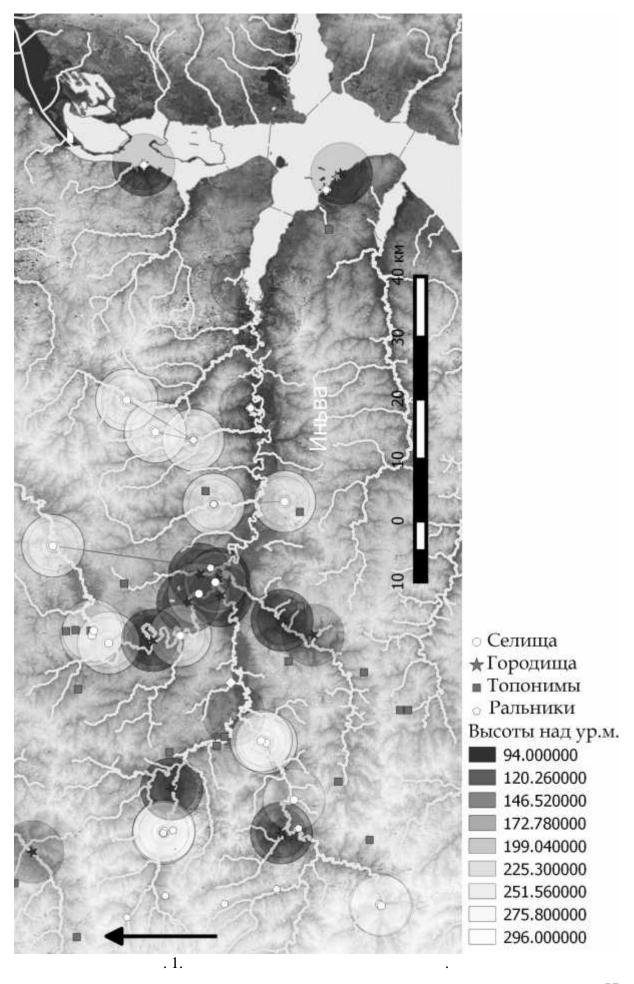
, 1989, . 4]. , .), 1 , 1–2 – 50%, 2–3 – 33%, 3–4 – 25%, 4– 5 : 100% -, 1989, . 4–6]. 5 -20% [14 .1). 5 10 -5 100-4 2 5

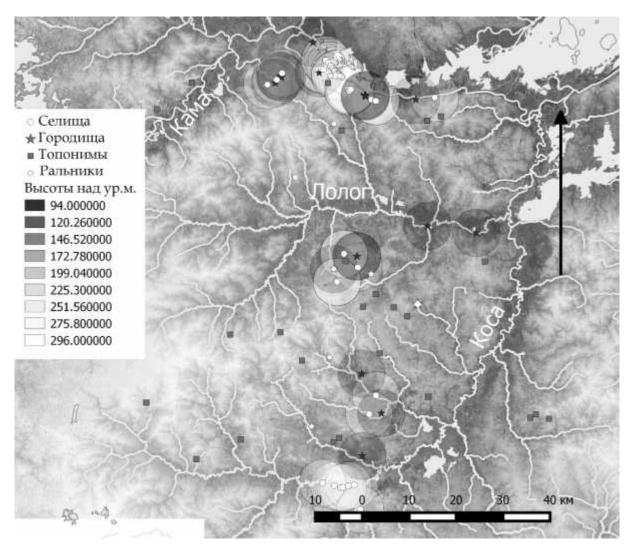
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DOI: 10.24411/2658-7637-2019-11506

13 15_N IV–XVII ... 32

N.G.Bryukhova ISOTOPIC SIGNATURE AS AN INDICATOR OF THE FOOD STRATEGY OF THE MEDIEVAL POPULATION OF THE PERM CIS-URAL

Perm Federal Research Center, Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Perm, Russian Federation

Abstract. Nutrition is an important element in the adaptation of the ancient population of a certain region to environmental conditions in historical dynamics_Analysis of the isotopic composition of carbon and nitrogen in bone collagen is one of the ways to study the nutritional traditions of ancient populations. To analyze the isotopic carbon content ¹³ and nitrogen 15N in the collagen of bones originating from medieval monuments with a chronological range of the 4th – 17th centuries AD 32 bone specimens from 11 archaeological sites were selected. Studies have shown that for more than a thousand years, the population living in the Perm Urals has adhered to one nutritional strategy. This nutritional strategy is based on the predominance of herbivores and animal products in the diet.

For a more detailed analysis of the nutrition system, further research is needed in the ratio of stable carbon and nitrogen isotopes. In particular, it is necessary to replenish the base of isotopic indicators with data on animals, fish and plants of the region.

Keywords: nutrition, isotopic signature, stable isotopes of carbon and nitrogen, archaeological site

, 2019 XV, 2005, .128].

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0,4-08‰), . . [Post, 2002, . 713; McCutchan et al., 2003].

32 IV–XVII . . . 11

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13 - 16,7%, 15N 13,0%,
    - 20,7‰, <sup>15</sup>N 12,3‰,
                                         - 16,8‰, <sup>15</sup>N 13,3‰ [ , 2009; .355].
                                                            - 20,4%, ^{15}N 11,6%, ^{15}N ^{15}N ^{15}N
                - 20,01‰, <sup>15</sup>N 12,16‰,
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11,96‰,
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  384
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(VI-VII .) (X .). ^{15}N 13 , 2018, . 36]. IV-XVII McCutchan J.H., Lewis W.M., Kendall C., McGrath C.C. Variation in trophic shift for stable isotope ratios of carbon, nitrogen and sulfur // Oikos. – 2003. – V. 102. - P. 378-390. Post D.M. Using stable isotopes to estimate trophic position: models, methods, and assumptions // Ecology. – 2002. – V. 83. – P. 703-718. $(^{13})$ (13) , 2018. – . 33-36. 4. // . – 2011. – 3 (115). – . 105-113. 5. ,2005.-478 . 6.

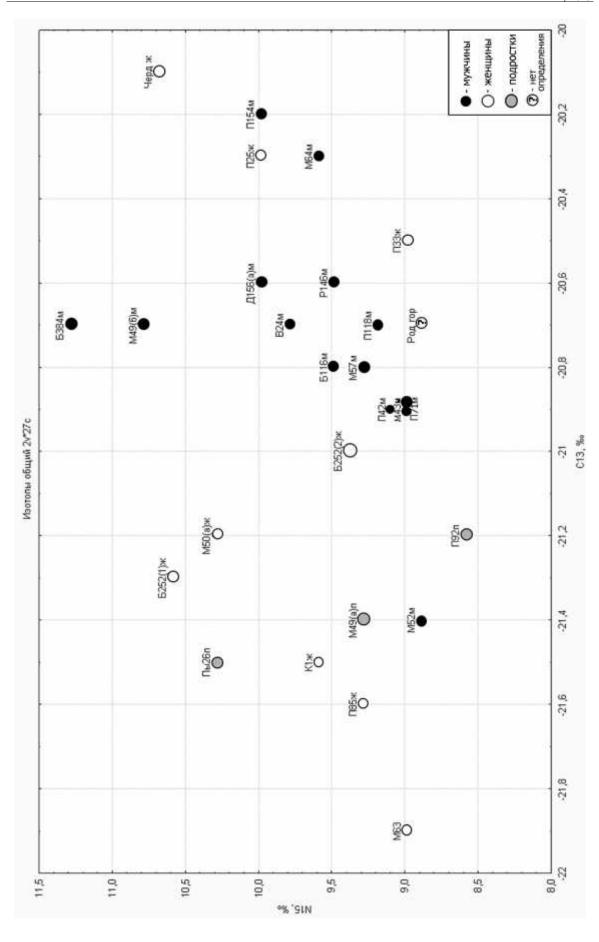
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3	1975, 1997	- , . 42		50-60	-20,9	9,1
4	2500,2524	- , .71		45-60	-20,9	9
5	2950,2979	- , .85		25-35	-21,6	9,3
6	2499,2523	- , 92	?	14-16	-21,2	8,6
7	3110, 3135	- , 118		20-25	-20,7	9,2
8	3827, 3844	- , 154		30-40	-20,2	10
9	1976, 1998	, . 252(2)		25-35	-21	9,4
10	2501,2525	, . 116		30-40	-20,8	9,5
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12	3113, 3138	, . 384		35-50	-20,7	11,3
13	2502,2526	- , . 43		20-25	-20,9	9
14	2946,2975	49	?	15-18	-21,4	9,3
15	2948,2977	- , . 49		35-50	-20,7	10,8
16	2947,2976	- , . 50		30-50	-21,2	10,3
17	3112, 3437	- , .52		35-45	-21,4	8,9
18	2951,298	- ,		18-22	-20,8	9,3
19	3856, 3843	- , . 63		25-30	-21,9	9
20	3829, 3846	- , . 64		16-20	-20,3	9,6
21	3111, 3136	- , 2007, 156		35-50	-20,6	10
22	3114, 3139	, .146		35-50	-20,6	9,5
23	3439, 3462	- , . 26	?	14-15	-21,5	10,3
24	3440, 3463	- , . 24		35-56	-20,7	9,8
25	3441, 3464	- , .1		16-20	-21,5	9,6
26	3825, 3842		?	?	-20,7	8,9
27	3828, 3845	,		18-22	-20,1	10,7
28	2945, 2974	, - , 2015, 1,			-22,3	5,8
29	3830, 3847	- , . 148			-21,9	6,4
30	3109, 3134	.,			-22,2	6,3
31	3831, 3848	. 1 . 2,			-22,3	4,1
32	3832, 3849	. 2 . 2,			-21,7	6,1

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(9)	-21,0	0,6	9,8	0,7
(14)	-20,8	0,3	9,6	0,7
14-16 (3)	-21,4	0,2	9,4	0,9
(27)	-20,9	0,5	9,6	0,7



902; 903.39

DOI: 10.24411/2658-7637-2019-11507

L.V.Polovnikov RAW MATERIAL BASE OF CONSTRUCTION OF HOUSES OF THE RODANOVSKAYA ARCHAEOLOGICAL CULTURE

Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation

Abstract. The article attempts to restore and describe the raw material base, which served as a building material for the construction of residential buildings of the Rodanovskaya culture. Archaeological materials from six monument settlements were collected. Dwellings of the Rodanovskaya culture - large buildings, frame-pillar construction, with a gable roof, which was supported by supporting columns. There is reason to believe that the medieval population when building their dwellings preferred concrete building materials, since even then they had an idea of its physical properties.

Keywords: housing, the Rodanovskaya culture, building material, building technology.

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          , 2017, .134],
2016, .19;
.22].
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BLIACKSMITHI BRORUCCINDANION (INCLUDING ROUND ZAPOSELINE

Preservation, Moscow, Russian Federation

Abstract. The article is dedicated to the metallographic examination of the blacksmith artefacts from the collection of Zaposelsky burial ground (lomovatoskaya archaeological culture) dated by 7th-first half of 9th century AD. The aim of the study is the attribution of the local handiwork technology and blacksmith's craft specifity. Morphological and metallographical analysis is performed for the set of 15 artefacts. It is established that handiworks were mostly produced from the all-metal billets. The cases of blacksmith welding and heat treatment use are occasional. Among the studied material a knife of IV group type (according to R.S. Minasyan) and an axe-chisel could be noted. The knife is produced according to the North-European variant of tree-fold welding technology and ax is done with

a welding of a steel blade. These artefacts could have non local origine due to its production complexity, form and material. The rest cases are questionable, but the local production of knives is highly likely due to the solid metal billets technology.

Metal formation and blacksmith handiwork production could take place on the territory of neighbour settlements Chashkino II, Zaposelye I, where traces of metal production and artefacts such as blooms, files, slags, chisels are found.

It may be noted that solid metal technological patterns, rare heat treatment, three-fold welding and non local forms are corresponding to the blacksmith technology diffused among the medieval archaeological cultures in the Cis-Ural region in 9-11th cent. AD

Keywords: blacksmith craft, solid metal billet, tree-fold welding, lomovatovskaya archaeological culture, knife, arrowhead, axe-chisel.

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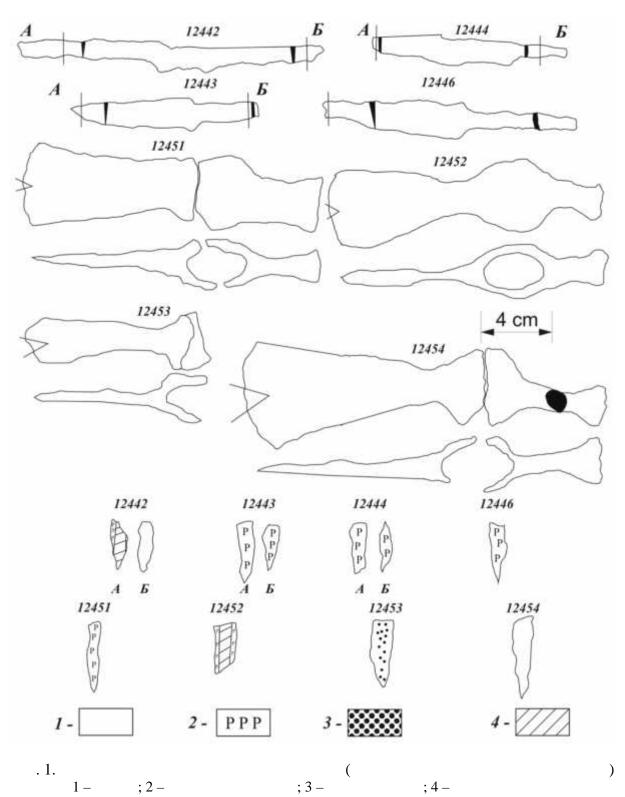
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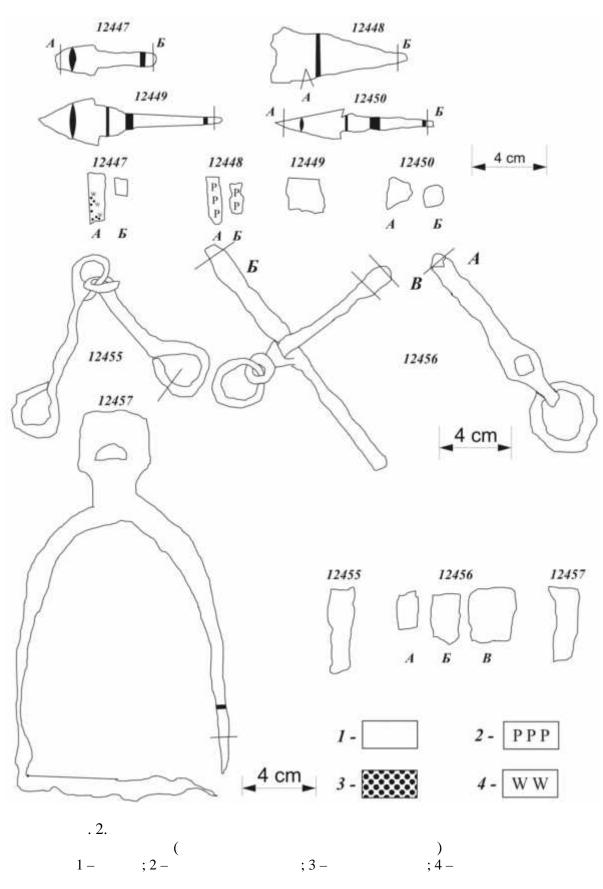
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1997–1999, 2001, 2018-2019

IX-XI

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A. V. Danich
ECONOMIC AND PRODUCTION TOOLS FROM THE PETER

(STEPANOVO DAM) ARCHAEOLOGICAL COMPLEX
Perm state humanitarian pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation

Abstract. The article summarizes the economic and production tools obtained from excavations in the course of long-term studies of the settlement and burial ground investigated in 1997-1999, 2001, 2018-2019 by the detachment of the Kama archaeological and ethnographic expedition of the Perm state pedagogical University.

Despite destruction of integrity of a layer of object of archaeological heritage by waters of the Kama reservoir and predatory excavations, the collected information allows to bring new data to the characteristic of lomovatovsky archaeological culture in the territory of the Perm pre-Urals.

The work for the first time summarizes the significant material of the IX-XI centuries. from archaeological excavations, not introduced into scientific circulation.

Keywords: Permian pre-Urals, axe, pincers, hammer, metal scissors, knife, spinning wheel, chisel, lozhkar, nastrug, burial ground.

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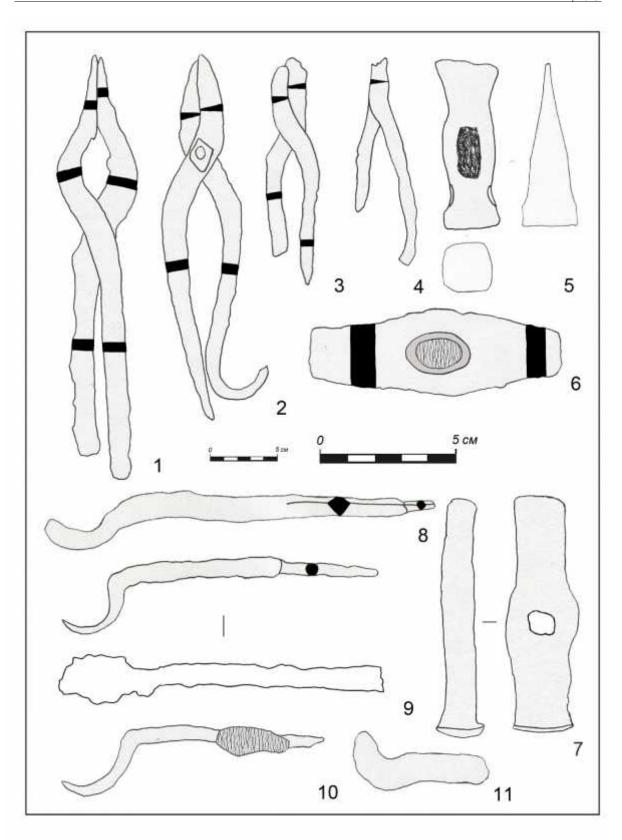
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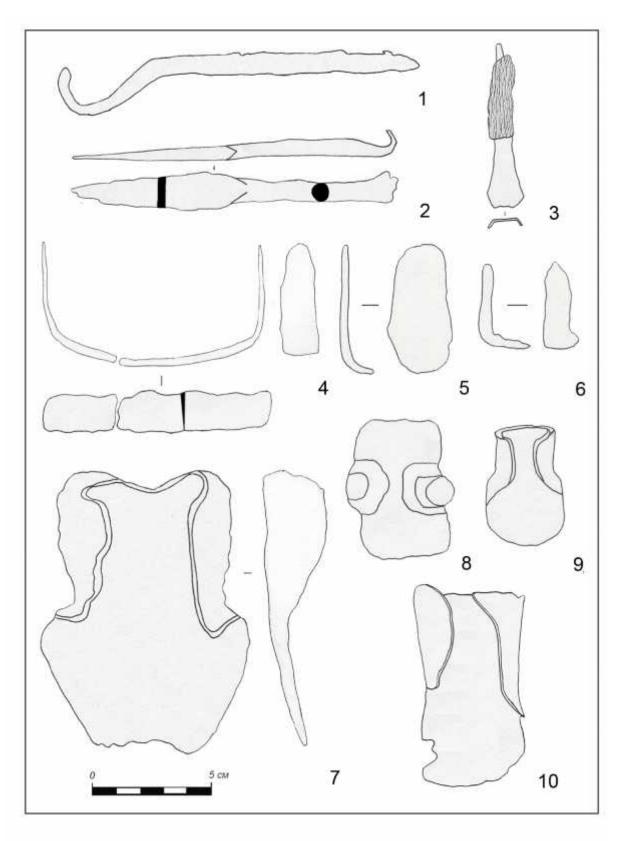
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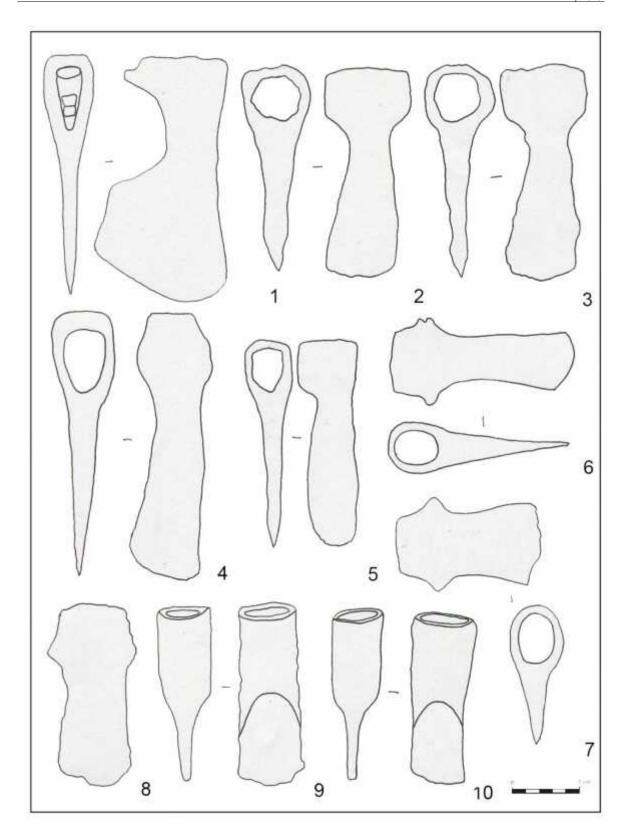
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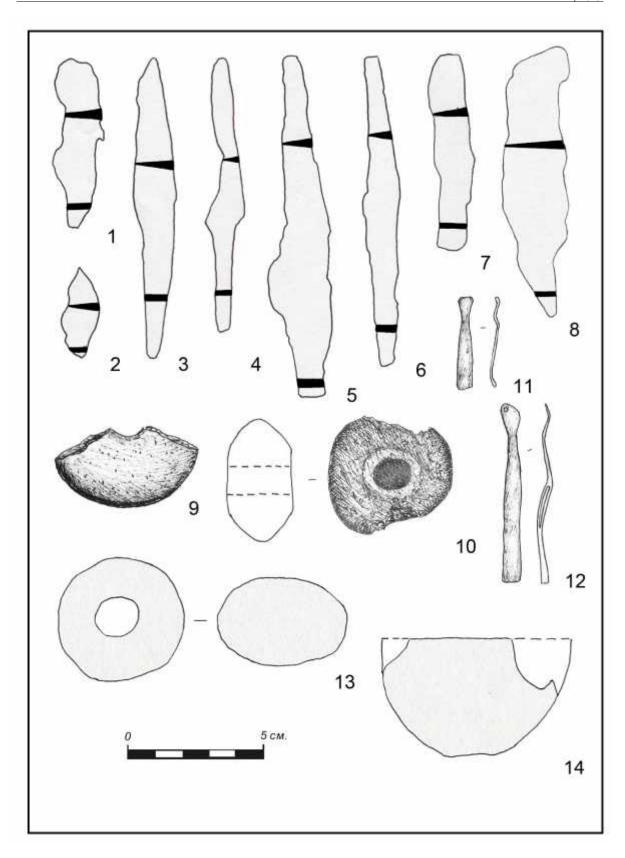
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A.R. Smertin HOUSEHOLD TOOLS OF THE REDIKOR BURIAL GROUND

Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation

Abstract. The obtained data on tools from the excavations of the Redikor burial ground are summarized in the work. In the course of the work, the classification of instruments was carried out, some analogies were found. Several instrument systems were identified during the work. This indicates the narrow specialization of society in some types of production.

Keywords: household, medieval period, lomovatovskaya culture, Perm pre-Urals, burial ground, tools.

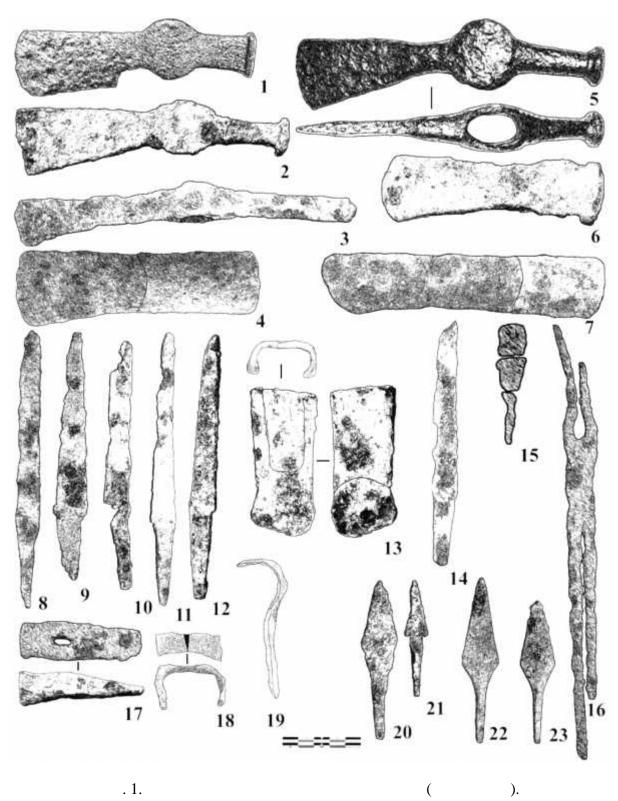
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XV . 2019

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N.B. Krylasova FINDINGS OF PLOW TIPS ON ROZHDESTVENSKOYE BURIAL GROUND OF THE X-XI CENTURIES (ON THE QUESTION OF THE BEGINNING OF ARABLE FARMING SPREAD IN PERM CIS-URALS)

Perm Federal Research Center of the Ural branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Perm, the Russian Federation

Perm State Humanitrian Pedagogical University, Perm, the Russian Federation

The mechanism of archaeological cultures change is as follows: within the framework of the current archaeological culture innovations begin to appear. Over time their quantitative growth leads to qualitative changes that result in the culture transformation. One of the most significant transformations that determine the nature of the medieval cultures of Perm cis-Urals is the change from hoe farming characteristic of the Lomovatovskaya culture to arable farming characteristic of the Rodanovskaya culture. This change led to the change in the economic and cultural type. In 2019 on Rozhdestvenskoye burial ground which belongs to the Lomovatovskaya culture the plow tips were first discovered. It confirms previous assumptions that the earliest tools for ploughing appeared in Perm cis-Urals even during the Lomovatovskaya culture at the end of the XI century.

Keywords: Perm cis-Urals, the Middle Ages, burial ground, Lomovatovskaya culture, arable farming, plow tips.

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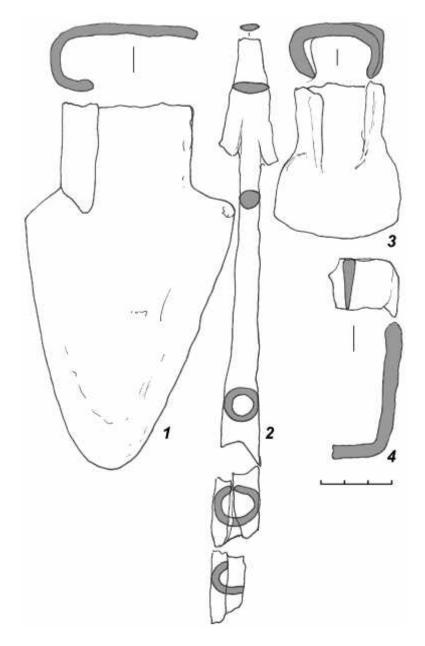
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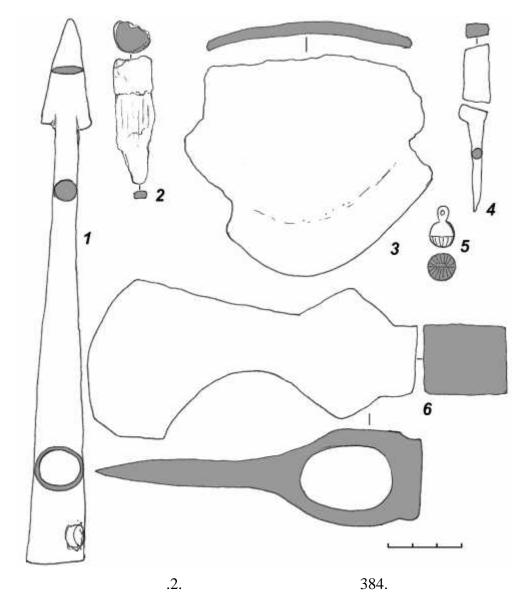
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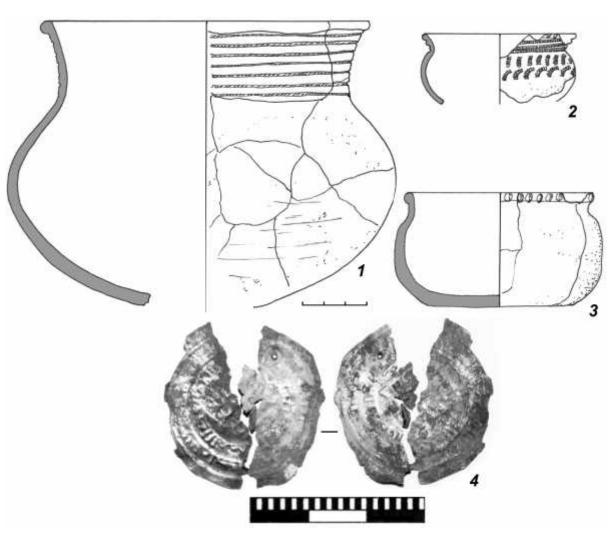


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A.N.Sarapulov ONCE AGAIN ABOUT THE USE OF IRON SICKLES AND SMALL SCYTHES BY THE MIDDLE AGES POPULATION OF THE UPPER KAMA REGION

Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation

Annotation. The article is devoted to reaping tools on the territory of the Upper Prikamye in the Middle Ages. All finds of sickles and small scythes "Gorbusha" found at archaeological sites of the study area are considered. Of particular interest are the first finds in the Perm Cis-Urals of entire medieval small scythes braids found in the cultural layer (Rozhdestvenskoe settlement). It is concluded that along with iron sickles and scythes "Gorbusha" braids, wooden tools were apparently more widely used, analogues of which were not preserved in archaeological or ethnographic materials of the Perm Urals population.

Keywords: sickles, scythes "Gorbusha", the middle ages, Upper Prikamye, wooden tools, Rozhdestvenskoe settlement

, 1951, .44-45; 2011]. 1985. . 146; , 1958, . 191], , 1958, .205],75 235 8 XI

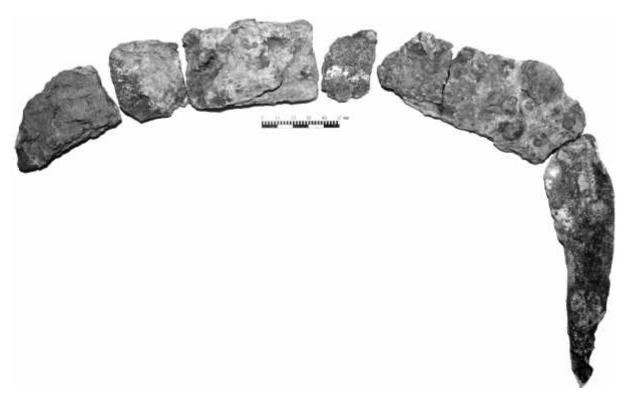
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DOI: 10.24411/2658-7637-2019-11513

A.M. Belavin PROBLEMS OF EARLY URBANIZATION IN THE MEDIEVAL FINNOUGRIC WORLD ACCORDING TO ARCHAEOLOGY

Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, the Russian Federation; Perm Federal Research Center of the Ural branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Perm, the Russian Federation

The material is published according to the results of the Contest of scientific and research works on the priority areas of scientific activities of partner universities (PSHPU and MSPI)

The processes of the influence of Volga Bulgaria and Ancient Rus on the socio-

economic development of the Finno-Ugric territories of the Volga Region and cis-Urals are considered. These processes determined the development of entrepreneurship, the emergence and functioning of trade and craft factories as a factor of urbanization in terms of the formation of settlement framework in the Middle Ages. In the Finno-Ugric territories with the

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participation of Bulgarian artisans and merchants a number of trade factories with a mixed population arises. This fact resulted in the formation of a network of early urban settlements. The traditions of trade, crafts, the tendency to early urbanization affected the development of the economy and its change to early feudal system.

In the Finno-Ugric territories of Volga-Kama with the participation of Bulgarian artisans and merchants a number of trade factories with a mixed population arises. Finno-Ugrians began to play a prominent role in international economic relations. A number of trade factories grew into cities due to their development.

The novelty of this work lies in a comprehensive analysis of the evolutionary path of early feudalism formation among Finno-Ugrians on the basis of Bulgarian trade and craft factories.

Keywords: Finno-Ugrians, trade factories, emergence of cities, Middle Volga, cis-Urals, Volga Bulgaria.

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Ivan A. Podyukov THE SYMBOLISM OF THE IINSTUMENTS OF PEASANT LABOUR I N THE FOLKLIFE CULTURE OF THE PERM REGION

Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation

Abstract. The symbolic meanings of the instruments of the peasant labour and their relation to the practical household application are revealed in the article. The main functions of their use in the magic and family rituals (wedding and funeral mostly) of the Komi-Permyak and Russian inhabitants in the Perm Region are described. The active usage of farming, fishery and hunting instruments in their guarding and producing character is mentioned, and that is connected with enduing them with the qualities of magic, with attributing their own power to them, with the capability to be the means of relation between a man and the otherworld. Frequent usage of the symbolism of instruments of labour is indicated in such genres of folklore as a spoken mythological story, a superstitious belief, a ritual taboo, sayings, proverbs, and idioms.

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A range of ceremonial manipulations with the instruments of labour in folk magic rituals, which are noted in some magical rites, is described. A case study of modern destruction of the traditional ritual symbolism is given in the article. The closeness of the symbolic functions of artifacts under investigation in Russian and Komi-Permyak cultural tradition is elicited, explained by both the typological similarity of symbols and cross-cultural interaction of peoples of the Kama region. The conclusions are made about the ambivalence of the cultural semantics of the symbols under study, as well as about the juxtaposition of contrary meanings in them and the relation of utilitarian-household and religious-magical functions of instruments of labour.

Keywords: instruments of labour, magical rituals, archaic cults, the art of symbol-creating

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DOI: 10.24411/2658-7637-2019-11515

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T.I.Sobyanina, Y.S.Chernysheva

THE ETHNOGRAPHIC COLLECTIONS OF THE RUSSIAN OF THE MUSEUM OF ARCHEOLOGY AND ETHNOGRAPHY OF THE PERM PRE-URAL (PSHPU)

Perm State Humanitarian Pedagogical University, Perm, Russian Federation

Abstract. Describes the ethnographic collection of Russians, presented in the exposition of the Museum of Archeology and Ethnography of the Perm Pre-Ural (PSHPU). The collection contains materials of the Russian of Perm region and it used in various forms of museum's work — stock, research, cultural and educational. This article is devoted to attribution, compilation of a description and application of objects from this collection.

Key words: ethnography, collections, Russians, mode of life, clothes, utensil

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